



SWEOLD

**Swedish Panel Study of Living Conditions
of the Oldest Old**

CODE BOOK 2004

Foreword SWEOLD 2004 codebook

The Swedish Panel Study of Living Conditions of the Oldest Old (SWEOLD) is an extension of the Swedish Level of Living Survey (LNU). The first SWEOLD study was carried out in 1992 and followed up older adults (+75) who had taken part in earlier LNU surveys. The aim of the SWEOLD study was to collect relevant data about the living conditions of older adults and to strengthen the longitudinal aspects of LNU. In 2004 a new wave of data collection were carried out.

The aim of this codebook is to document 2004 data so that they will be as useful as possible for research purposes.

Short history

In 1991 a special level of living-survey aimed at those aged 75 years and above was initiated by Olle Lundberg at the Swedish Institute for Social Research, Stockholm University and Mats Thorslund at the Department of Social Medicine, Academic Hospital in Uppsala. The SWEOLD study was carried out for the first time in the spring of 1992.

The LNU, first conducted in 1968, is one of the longest running longitudinal social science surveys in the world. The survey has continued on a panel-data basis with interview waves in 1974, 1981, 1991 and 2000. Mainly the questionnaires consisted of identical questions in order to study change over time, but improvements have been made on the basis of the experiences of previous surveys. (See Erikson & Åberg 1987; Fritzell & Lundberg 2000; Fritzell et al. 2007 and www.sofi.su.se/LNU2000 for details).

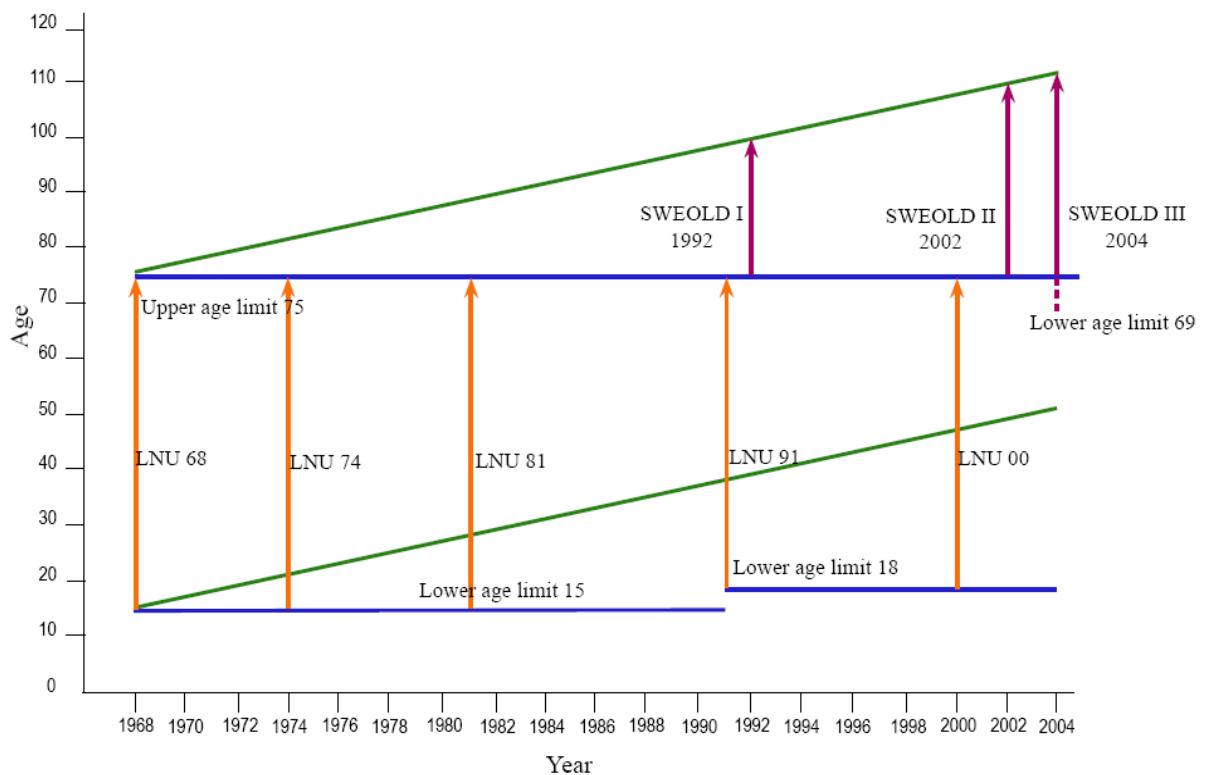
LNU has a multidimensional approach, covering individuals' command over resources in terms of family and social relations, material living conditions (income and wealth), health, education, working conditions, political life, leisure time activities, housing conditions, etc. With the exception of working conditions, most of these areas were included in SWEOLD. In addition, SWEOLD included some items of special importance to older adults, e.g.,

physical and cognitive health, functional ability, care and activities of daily living.

The sample design of the Level of Living Survey and SWEOLD

The basis for LNU was a random sample of 1/1000 of the Swedish population aged between 15 and 75. In 1991, the lower age limit was raised to 18 years. In order to maintain representivity, each wave after 1968 consists of three sample groups. The largest group consisted of persons that were included in the previous study. The second group consisted of new persons between 18 and 25 years. The third group consisted of immigrants aged 25 to 75 years who had come to Sweden since the last survey. All studies maintained the age ceiling of 75 years.

The sample design of the Level of Living survey and SWEOLD



SWEOLD 1992

The purpose of the 1992 study was to follow up persons who had participated in earlier LNU surveys in order to create a longitudinal data set including the oldest old. Thereby, it would be possible to relate the living conditions in 1992 for persons aged 77 and older to their living conditions in 1968. SWEOLD focuses on the most prominent welfare problems of older adults. The SWEOLD sample in 1992 included all respondents over the age of 76 who had been interviewed at least once in any of the previous LNU and who were still alive in January 1992. This provided a nationally representative sample of person aged 77-98 years. The response rate was 95.4 percent. The data is documented in a codebook and for a more thorough description of the planning of the fieldwork and the experiences achieved as well as some measurement considerations see Lundberg & Thorslund, 1996 and www.sweold.se.

SWEOLD 2002

In 2002 the second SWEOLD study was carried out. The aim was to increase the knowledge about elderly people's living conditions in the beginning of the 21st century and to keep the longitudinal design. Once again, old people, aged 77 or older, who were living in Sweden in 2002 and who had participated in any of the previous LNU surveys were interviewed. This strategy creates opportunities for both cross-sectional and longitudinal analyses, i.e., individuals can be followed over time from 1968 to 2002.

While SWEOLD 1992 was restricted to persons who had participated in LNU previously, SWEOLD 2002 includes all subjects who were included in the LNU sample and born between 15/3 1892 and 15/12 1925 and still alive and living in Sweden on September 1, 2002 (i.e., even if they did not participate in any previous survey. This full sample consists of 621 respondents.

From the full sample a "panel sample" can be selected by excluding persons never interviewed in any of the previous surveys. This panel sample must be used when SWEOLD 1992 and SWEOLD 2002 are compared. Both the samples are presented in the codebook.

The ambition of the SWEOLD study was to conduct as many face-to-face interviews in person and to carry out as many tests on physical and cognitive ability as possible. If the respondent was temporarily sick or in a hospital, the interview was conducted at a later time. The interviews were usually carried out in the participant's home or in the institutions where they lived. The interviews were based on a structured questionnaire and took approximately one hour.

Telephone interviews were conducted when the participant refused to meet for a face-to-face interview but could accept an interview by telephone. All questions in the questionnaire were asked but the tests of physical and cognitive function were not possible to perform.

Proxy interviews were carried out if the subject were unable to answer all (indirect interview) or some of the questions (mixed interview) directly. The most common reason for a proxy interview was dementia or frailty. Proxies were either close relatives or health care personnel. Information from proxy interviews was included in this study in order to get a complete picture of the living conditions of the very old. For a discussion of both practical and ethical problems in connection with the use of proxy interviews, see Lundberg and Thorslund (1996).

Fieldwork was conducted during the autumn of 2002. The two samples (full and panel) are shown below. The response rate of nearly 89 percent for the panel sample was somewhat lower than 1992. The relatively low non-response rates were obtained primarily because we were able to locate all respondents. The non-responders are therefore refusers.

**The response rates in the Swedish Panel Study of Living Conditions of the
Oldest Old (SWEOLD) 2002**

| | Full sample | | Panel sample | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| Face-to-face interviews | 446 | 60.6 | 405 | 63.9 |
| Telephone interviews | 46 | 6.3 | 40 | 6.3 |
| Proxy interviews ^a | 82 | 11.1 | 72 | 11.4 |
| Mixed interviews ^b | 47 | 6.4 | 44 | 6.9 |
| Total response rate | 621 | 84.4 | 561 | 88.5 |
| Non-response | 115 | 15.6 | 73 | 11.5 |
| Net sample | 736 | 100.0 | 634 | 100.0 |
| Deceased | 29 | | 24 | |
| Emigrated | 2 | | 0 | |
| Gross sample | 767 | | 658 | |

a) In the full sample 72 of the proxy interviews were conducted by telephone and ten by visit. In the panel sample the corresponding numbers are 62 by telephone and 10 by visit.

b) In the full sample one of the mixed interviews were conducted by telephone and 46 by visit. In the panel sample the corresponding numbers are one by telephone and 43 by visit.

Average interview time for the face-to-face interviews was 72 minutes and 39 minutes for the telephone interviews.

Interviewers in 2002 were equipped with mini-disc recorders. Respondents were asked for their permission to record the interviews. Of the 621 face-to-face interviews, 419 were recorded.

The data collection was supported by grants from the Swedish Research Council (2001-6651). The dataset was approved by the Karolinska Institutet, Ethical Research Committee (508, 03-413).

SWEOLD 2004

In 2004 the third SWEOLD study was conducted. In contrast to earlier interview waves the third study was carried out using only telephone interviews. Between November 9, 2004 and April 3, 2005 a number of skilled

interviewers conducted the telephone interviews. As in 1992 and 2002, proxies were interviewed if the subjects were not able to answer questions; proxies were either close relatives or health care personnel.

SWEOLD 2004 includes all subjects who were included in the LNU sample and born between 15/3 1892 and 15/12 1935 and still alive and living in Sweden on March 31 2005. This provides a nationally representative sample of persons with a wider age range than SWEOLD 1992 and 2002. Respondents were aged 69 to 100 in the year 2004 (n=1352).

From the full sample a “panel sample” can be selected. The panel sample consists of 618 individuals born in or before 15 February 1927 and previously interviewed in one of the LNU-surveys. This panel sample must be used when the different SWEOLD studies are compared. Both the full sample and the panel sample are presented in the codebook.

Again, the relatively low non-response rate (12.7 % for the full sample and 7.8 % for the panel sample) was obtained primarily because we were able to locate nearly all respondents. The non-responders are refusers. The full and panel samples are described below.

Average interview time was 24.5 minutes. No gender differences appeared in interview time. Of the 1180 responses, 589 were recorded (proxy interviews were not recorded). An additional 34 interviews were carried out using ordinary mail questionnaires. A mail questionnaire was used if the subject had hearing problems or if the subject or the proxy did not want to answer the questions over the phone. In the table below the response rates for the mail questionnaire are included in the figures for telephone interviews and proxy interviews (in the full sample 21 mail questionnaires were filled in by the respondent and 13 by a proxy).

The data collection was supported by grants from the Swedish Research Council (2001-6651). The dataset was approved by the Regionala

etikprövningsnämnden i Stockholm, (avd. 5, sammanträde 204-06-23, protokoll 2004/5:5).

**The response rates in the Swedish Panel Study of Living
Conditions of the Oldest Old (SWEOLD) 2004**

| | Full sample | | Panel sample | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| Telephone interviews | 997 | 84.5 | 449 | 78.8 |
| Proxy interviews | 183 | 15.5 | 121 | 21.2 |
| Total response rate | 1180 | 87.3 | 570 | 92.2 |
| Non-response rate | 172 | 12.7 | 48 | 7.8 |
| Net sample | 1352 | 100.0 | 618 | 100.0 |
| Deceased | 31 | | 25 | |
| Emigrated | 4 | | 1 | |
| Gross sample | 1387 | | 644 | |

References

- Erikson, R. & Åberg, R. (1987). *Welfare in Transition. A Survey of Living Conditions in Sweden 1968-1981*. Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Fritzell, J., Lennartsson, C. & Lundberg, O. (2007). Health Inequalities in Sweden: long and short-term perspectives in J. Fritzell & O. Lundberg, (eds): *Health Inequalities and Welfare Resources*. Brighton, Policy Press.
- Fritzell, J. & Lundberg, O. (2000). The Swedish Level of Living Survey: Longitudinal Research on Life Chances over the Life Course in C.G. Jansson, (ed): *Seven Swedish Longitudinal Studies*. Stockholm, FRN.
- Lundberg, O. & Thorslund, M. (1996). Fieldwork and measurement considerations in surveys of the oldest old. Experience from the Swedish Level of Living Surveys. *Social Indicators Research*, 37, 165-167.

Codebook SWEOLD 2004

Simple frequencies are given for each item in the questionnaire and for centrally created variables for both the full sample and the panel sample. The design of the codebook largely follows the design used in the LNU and SWEOLD 1992 codebooks. References to comparable variables in SWEOLD 1992 as well as the previous LNU studies are given when available. The variables in LNU 1968 start with the letter W, LNU 1974 with the letter V, LNU 1981 with the letter U, LNU 1991 with Y and LNU 2000 with X. The variables from SWEOLD 1992 were signed with Q.

The codebook has been compiled by Linnea Abramowski, Neda Agahi, Stefan Andersson, Stefan Fors, Sara Hjulström and Dominika Piekut at the Aging Research Center, Karolinska Institutet/Stockholm University. They have organised the data, made the necessary corrections and made decisions about codes for the different type of non-response. They have also been invaluable for careful and efficient work in transforming the data into legible tables and for the layout. Intervjubolaget AB carried out the telephone interviews (and mail questionnaires) in 2004.

For more general information about the study and a more thorough description of the fieldwork, as well as measurement considerations, please contact the SWEOLD-project at www.sweold.se

Stockholm September 2007

Carin Lennartsson

Aging Research Center (ARC)
Karolinska Institutet/Stockholm University

| Contents | Variables |
|--|---------------|
| Page | |
| General information about tables | vi |
| The interview | 1 |
| UB-number | S1 1 |
| Interviewer number | S2 1 |
| Date of interview | S3 2 |
| Month of interview | S4 3 |
| Weekday for the interview | S5 3 |
| Time when the interview starts | S6 3 |
| Time when interview ends | S7 3 |
| Total interview time (minutes) | S8 3 |
| Direct/indirect interview | S14 6 |
| Person interviewed in indirect interview | S15 6 |
| Reason for indirect interview | S16 7 |
| Interview/questionnaire | S17 7 |
| Interviewed in the 1968 Level of Living Survey (LNU) | S19 7 |
| Interviewed in the 1974 Level of Living Survey (LNU) | S20 7 |
| Interviewed in the 1981 Level of Living Survey (LNU) | S21 7 |
| Interviewed in the 1991 Level of Living Survey (LNU) | S22 8 |
| Interviewed in the 1992 SWEOLD | S23 8 |
| Interviewed in the 2000 Level of Living Survey (LNU) | S24 8 |
| Interviewed in the 2002 SWEOLD | S25 8 |
| Last time interviewed | S26 8 |
| Interview may be recorded | S27 8 |
| <i>The interviewed</i> | 4 |
| Sex | S9 4 |
| Year of birth | S10 4 |
| Age at interview | S11 5 |
| Age groups | S12 5 |
| County | S13 6 |
| IP's normal living situation | S18 7 |
| Occupation and family situation | 9 |
| Own occupation | S28 9 |
| Spouse's occupation | S29 9 |
| Level of education | S30 10 |
| Years of education | S31 11 |
| Living alone | S32 11 |
| Number of others | S33 12 |
| Relationship | S34-S38 12 |
| Civil status | S39 14 |
| Children | S40 14 |
| Spending time with children | S41 14 |
| Telephone contact with children | S42 14 |
| Grandchildren | S43 15 |
| Spending time with grandchildren | S44 15 |
| Telephone contact with grandchildren | S45 15 |
| Help and support | S46-S53 15 |

Health

17

| | | |
|---|-----|----|
| <i>Self-rated health</i> | | 17 |
| Self-rated health | S54 | 17 |
| Self-rated health compared to others | S55 | 17 |
| Self-rated memory | S56 | 17 |
| Memory capacity | S57 | 17 |
| <i>Mobility</i> | | 18 |
| Standing | S58 | 18 |
| Walking (short distance) | S59 | 18 |
| Walking (long distance) | S60 | 18 |
| Running | S61 | 18 |
| Stairs | S62 | 19 |
| Summarized index of walking, running and stairs | S63 | 19 |
| Getting up from a chair | S64 | 19 |
| Pouring from a coffee pot | S65 | 19 |
| Holding a pen and writing | S66 | 20 |
| Fastening buttons | S67 | 20 |
| Shaking hands | S68 | 20 |
| Bending knees | S69 | 20 |
| Carrying 5kg | S70 | 20 |
| Summarized index hand function | S71 | 20 |
| Dichotomised index hand function | S72 | 21 |
| <i>Fatigue</i> | | 21 |
| Fatigue the last 14 days | S73 | 21 |
| Fatigue in the morning | S74 | 21 |
| Fatigue during the day | S75 | 21 |
| Fatigue in the evening | S76 | 21 |
| Summarized index of fatigue | S77 | 22 |
| <i>Height and weight</i> | | 22 |
| Height | S78 | 22 |
| Grouped height | S79 | 22 |
| Weight | S80 | 22 |
| Grouped weight | S81 | 23 |
| Body Mass Index (BMI) kg/m ² | S82 | 23 |
| <i>Diseases and disorders</i> | | 23 |
| Pain or aches in the chest | S83 | 23 |
| Pain in shoulders | S84 | 23 |
| Coronary thrombosis, myocardial infarction | S85 | 24 |
| Heart problems | S86 | 24 |
| High blood pressure | S87 | 24 |
| Pain or ache in the back, hips, sciatica | S88 | 24 |
| Pain/ache in hands, elbows, legs or knees | S89 | 24 |
| General fatigue | S90 | 25 |
| Sleeping problems | S91 | 25 |
| Nervous problems | S92 | 25 |
| Depression, deep sadness | S93 | 25 |
| Mental illness | S94 | 25 |
| Dizziness | S95 | 26 |
| Shortness of breath | S96 | 26 |
| Weight loss | S97 | 26 |

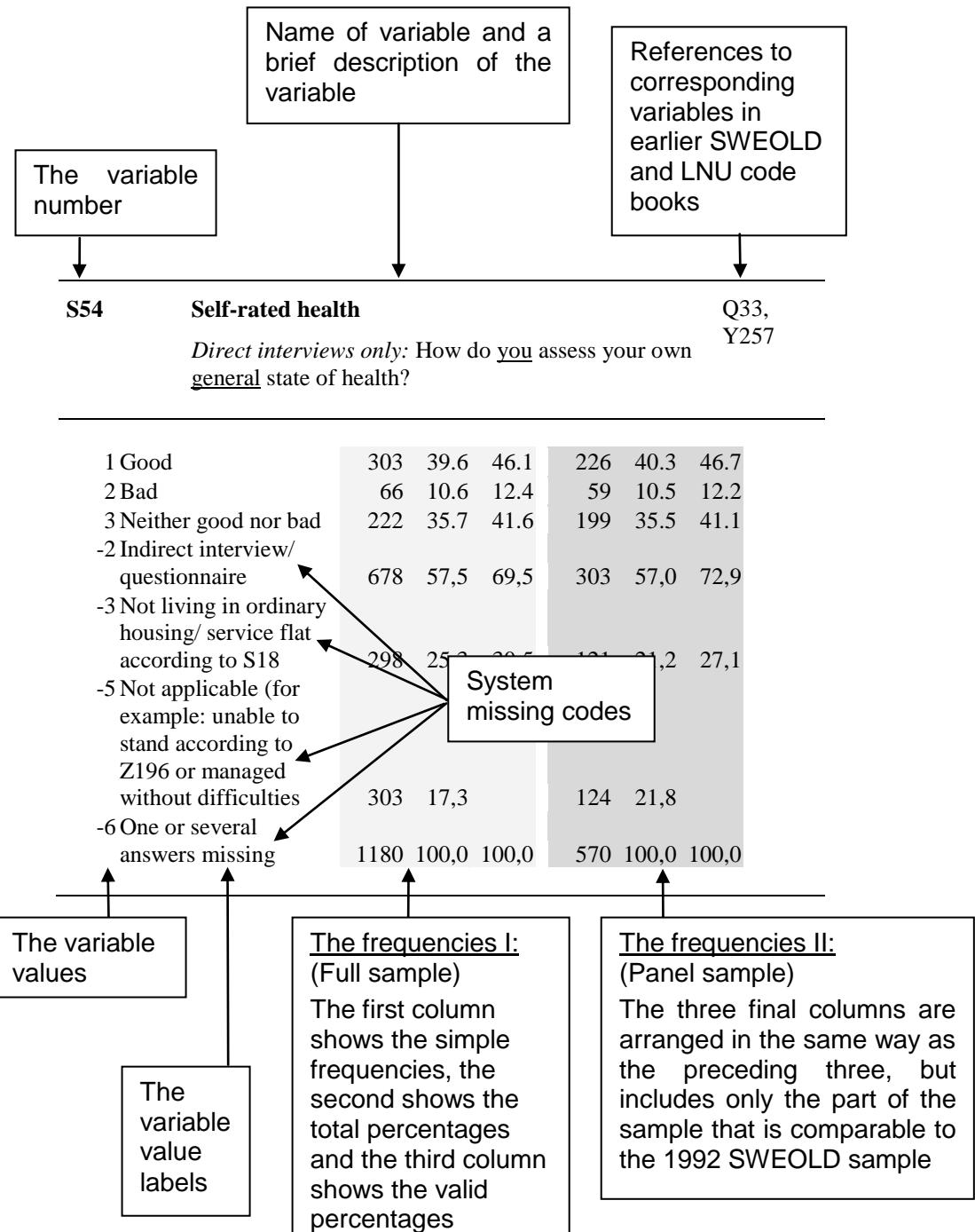
| | | |
|---|-------------|----|
| Diabetes | S98 | 26 |
| Cerebral thrombosis, stroke | S99 | 26 |
| Leg ulcers | S100 | 27 |
| Stomach ache, pains | S101 | 27 |
| Poor vision/eye disease | S102 | 27 |
| Disorders of the reproductive organs | S103 | 27 |
| Rashes, eczema, psoriasis | S104 | 27 |
| Hearing impairment | S105 | 28 |
| Malignant tumour, cancer | S106 | 28 |
| Lung problems | S107 | 28 |
| Broken bones, broken hip etc | S108 | 28 |
| Other disease/disorder | S109 | 28 |
| Degree of severity | S110 | 29 |
| Other disease/disorder : urinary track infection | S111 | 29 |
| Other disease/disorder : rheumatism | S112 | 29 |
| Other disease/disorder : tinnitus | S113 | 29 |
| <i>Continence</i> | | 29 |
| Continence | S114-S120 | 29 |
| Dichotomised continence | S121 | 30 |
| <i>Hearing and vision</i> | | 31 |
| Hearing: conversation with several others | S122 | 31 |
| Hearing: conversation with one person | S123 | 31 |
| Index of hearing | S124 | 31 |
| Reading a newspaper | S125 | 31 |
| <i>Dental health</i> | | 32 |
| Dental health | S126 | 32 |
| Problems with dentures | S127 | 32 |
| Pivot teeth | S128 & S129 | 32 |
| Dental care | S130 | 33 |
| Chewing hard food | S131 | 33 |
| IADL – Instrumental Activities of Daily Living | | 34 |
| <i>Shopping</i> | | 34 |
| Buying food | S132 | 34 |
| Help to buy food | S133-S142 | 34 |
| Ability to buy food | S143 | 36 |
| Buying food (index) | S144 | 37 |
| <i>Cooking</i> | | 37 |
| Cooking | S145 | 37 |
| Help to cook | S146-S155 | 37 |
| Ability to cook | S156 | 40 |
| Index of cooking | S157 | 40 |
| <i>Housecleaning</i> | | 40 |
| Housecleaning | S158 | 40 |
| Help to clean | S159-S168 | 40 |
| Ability to clean | S169 | 43 |
| Index of cleaning | S170 | 43 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| ADL – Activities of Daily Living | 44 |
| <i>Bathing/showering</i> | 44 |
| Bathing or showering | S171 44 |
| Help to bathe or shower | S172-S181 44 |
| Ability to bathe/shower | S182 46 |
| Index of bathe/shower | S183 46 |
| Eating | S184 46 |
| Toilet visits | S185 47 |
| Dressing and undressing | S186 47 |
| Getting up and going to bed | S187 47 |
| Cutting toe nails | S188 47 |
| Hair washing | S189 47 |
| Summarized index of IADL | S190 48 |
| Summarized index of ADL | S191 48 |
| Summarized index of ADL (2) | S192 48 |
| Summarized index of IADL and ADL | S193 49 |
| <i>Home-help services</i> | 49 |
| Home-help services | S194 49 |
| Frequency of visits by home-help services | S195 49 |
| Helping spouse with personal care | S196 50 |
| Helping old relative | S197 50 |
| Economic resources | 51 |
| Ability to raise money | S198 51 |
| Ways of raising money | S199-S204 51 |
| Giving financial support outside own household | S205 52 |
| Financial support to | S206-S211 53 |
| Leisure time activities | 55 |
| Fishing, hunting | S212 55 |
| Picking berries/mushrooms | S213 55 |
| Gardening | S214 55 |
| Going to movies, theatre, concerts, museums, exhibitions | S215 55 |
| Eating out at restaurants | S216 56 |
| Going out dancing | S217 56 |
| Reading books | S218 56 |
| Reading newspapers | S219 56 |
| Going on walks | S220 56 |
| Visiting relatives | S221 57 |
| Having relatives over to visit | S222 57 |
| Visiting friends and acquaintances | S223 57 |
| Having friends over to visit | S224 57 |
| Participating in study circles or courses | S225 57 |
| Playing an musical instrument, singing in a choir | S226 58 |
| Doing hobby activities | S227 58 |
| Solving crosswords | S228 58 |
| Going on trips or excursions | S229 58 |
| Bicycle riding | S230 58 |
| Swimming | S231 59 |
| Gymnastics | S232 59 |
| Religious services | S233 59 |
| Other activities | S234 59 |

| | |
|---|------|
| Subjective evaluations | 60 |
| Estimation of conditions | S235 |
| Change of living conditions | S236 |
| Loneliness | S237 |
| Sense of coherence | 61 |
| Solutions to problems | S238 |
| Daily life source of satisfaction | S239 |
| Hard to understand things that happen | S240 |
| In control of one's life | S241 |
| Summarized index of coherence | S242 |
| Cognitive tests | 63 |
| Registration | S243 |
| Year of birth | S244 |
| Year of birth (correct answer) | S245 |
| Weekday | S246 |
| Year | S247 |
| Month | S248 |
| Date | S249 |
| Country | S250 |
| <i>Delayed answer</i> | 64 |
| Key | S251 |
| Toothbrush | S252 |
| Lamp | S253 |
| Cannot repeat any of the items | S254 |
| <i>Attention/concentration</i> | 65 |
| First answer | S255 |
| Second answer | S256 |
| Third answer | S257 |
| Fourth answer | S258 |
| Fifth answer | S259 |
| Number of correct answers (summarized index) | S260 |
| Mini-mental state examination | S261 |
| Mini-mental state examination III | S262 |
| Estimation of the interview person | 69 |
| IP's ability to talk - estimated by proxy | S263 |
| IP's ability to talk - estimated by interviewer | S264 |
| IP's ability to hear | S265 |
| IP's grade of confusion | S266 |
| IP's reliability | S267 |
| Recorded/Not recorded | S268 |
| Comparable to SWEOLD 1992 | S269 |

General information about tables

Frequency distribution is given for most of the variables, however for some only descriptive statistics (minimum, maximum and mean value). In addition the table includes both frequency distributions for the full sample and for the panel sample, that is comparable to the 1992 SWEOLD sample.



The interview

| S1 UB-number | | | X1, Y1, U1, V1, W1, Z1 | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------|------------------------------|-------|-----|---------------------------------|-------|
| Minimum value | | | 15003 | | | | |
| Maximum value | | | 76722 | | | | |
| S2 Interviewer number | | | | | | intnr, X4, Y3, U3, V2, Z2 | |
| 00000822 | | 133 | 11,3 | 11,3 | 69 | 12,1 | 12,1 |
| 00001009 | | 76 | 6,4 | 6,4 | 45 | 7,9 | 7,9 |
| 00001177 | | 74 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,0 |
| 00001535 | | 88 | 7,5 | 7,5 | 45 | 7,9 | 7,9 |
| 00002044 | | 37 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 29 | 5,1 | 5,1 |
| 00002282 | | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 73 | 12,8 | 12,8 |
| 00002398 | | 137 | 11,6 | 11,6 | 35 | 6,1 | 6,1 |
| 00002479 | | 69 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 94 | 16,5 | 16,5 |
| 00002564 | | 197 | 16,7 | 16,7 | 113 | 19,8 | 19,8 |
| 00002582 | | 273 | 23,1 | 23,1 | 34 | 6,0 | 6,0 |
| 00009000 | | 61 | 5,2 | 5,2 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 00009999 | Questionnaire | 34 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 69 | 12,1 | 12,1 |
| | Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S3 | Date of interview | | | | cf.Y4, intdate, Z3 | | |
|-------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
| | | First interview | 2004/09/29 | 2005/03/19 | 2004/09/29 | 2005/03/04 | |
| 1 1 | | 45 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| 2 2 | | 19 | 1,6 | 1,6 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| 3 3 | | 54 | 4,6 | 4,6 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| 4 4 | | 47 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 38 | 6,7 | 6,7 |
| 5 5 | | 45 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 36 | 6,3 | 6,3 |
| 6 6 | | 24 | 2,0 | 2,0 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,0 |
| 7 7 | | 38 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 35 | 6,1 | 6,1 |
| 8 8 | | 61 | 5,2 | 5,2 | 47 | 8,2 | 8,2 |
| 9 9 | | 18 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 11 | 1,9 | 1,9 |
| 10 10 | | 20 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| 11 11 | | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 39 | 6,8 | 6,8 |
| 12 12 | | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 45 | 7,9 | 7,9 |
| 13 13 | | 68 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 37 | 6,5 | 6,5 |
| 14 14 | | 51 | 4,3 | 4,3 | 21 | 3,7 | 3,7 |
| 15 15 | | 55 | 4,7 | 4,7 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 16 16 | | 20 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| 17 17 | | 9 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| 18 18 | | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 9 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| 19 19 | | 56 | 4,7 | 4,7 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,7 |
| 20 20 | | 52 | 4,4 | 4,4 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| 21 21 | | 65 | 5,5 | 5,5 | 6 | 1,1 | 1,1 |
| 22 22 | | 39 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 23 23 | | 4 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 24 24 | | 14 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,7 |
| 25 25 | | 46 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 24 | 4,2 | 4,2 |
| 26 26 | | 52 | 4,4 | 4,4 | 14 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| 27 27 | | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 15 | 2,6 | 2,6 |
| 28 28 | | 35 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 29 29 | | 23 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,3 |
| 30 30 | | 20 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 18 | 3,2 | 3,2 |
| 31 31 | | 8 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 5 | 0,9 | 0,9 |
| Sum | | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S4 Month of interview | | | | intmonth, cf.Y4, Z4 | | |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| 9 September | 25 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 24 | 4,2 | 4,2 |
| 10 October | 721 | 61,1 | 61,1 | 344 | 60,4 | 60,4 |
| 11 November | 139 | 11,8 | 11,8 | 58 | 10,2 | 10,2 |
| 12 December | 103 | 8,7 | 8,7 | 48 | 8,4 | 8,4 |
| 1 January | 130 | 11,0 | 11,0 | 68 | 11,9 | 11,9 |
| 2 February | 22 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 15 | 2,6 | 2,6 |
| 3 March | 40 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,3 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S5 Weekday for the interview | | | | weekday, Z5 | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| 0 Sunday | 30 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 22 | 3,9 | 3,9 |
| 1 Monday | 214 | 18,1 | 18,1 | 101 | 17,7 | 17,7 |
| 2 Tuesday | 267 | 22,6 | 22,6 | 133 | 23,3 | 23,3 |
| 3 Wednesday | 222 | 18,8 | 18,8 | 100 | 17,5 | 17,5 |
| 4 Thursday | 243 | 20,6 | 20,6 | 116 | 20,4 | 20,4 |
| 5 Friday | 191 | 16,2 | 16,2 | 97 | 17,0 | 17,0 |
| 6 Saturday | 13 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S6 Time when the interview starts | | | | X6, Y5,U5, V5, Z6 | | |
|--|--|------|--|----------------------|--|--|
| Minimum value | | 0809 | | 0821 | | |
| Maximum value | | 2029 | | 2014 | | |

| S7 Time when interview ends | | | | X7, Y6, U6, V708, Z7 | | |
|------------------------------------|--|------|--|-------------------------|--|--|
| Minimum value | | 0814 | | 0829 | | |
| Maximum value | | 2043 | | 2029 | | |

| S8 Total interview time (minutes) | | | | Z8 | | |
|--|--|------|--|------|--|--|
| Minimum value | | 5 | | 5 | | |
| Maximum value | | 141 | | 141 | | |
| Mean | | 23,7 | | 25,3 | | |
| Std. Deviation | | 10,0 | | 11,6 | | |

| S9 Sex | | | sex, X8, Y10, U10, V718, W2, Z9 | | |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|---|-----|-------|
| 1 Man | 484 | 41,0 | 41,0 | 226 | 39,6 |
| 2 Woman | 696 | 59,0 | 59,0 | 344 | 60,4 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 |
| S10 Year of birth | | | X9, Y11, U11, V815, W533, birthy Z10 | | |
| Minimum value | 1904 | | 1904 | | |
| Maximum value | 1935 | | 1927 | | |
| Mean | 1926 | | 1920 | | |
| 4 1904 | 2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 2 | 0,4 |
| 7 1907 | 2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 1 | 0,2 |
| 8 1908 | 3 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 3 | 0,5 |
| 9 1909 | 7 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 7 | 1,2 |
| 10 1910 | 10 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 10 | 1,8 |
| 11 1911 | 13 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 13 | 2,3 |
| 12 1912 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 4 | 0,7 |
| 13 1913 | 20 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 19 | 3,3 |
| 14 1914 | 21 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 20 | 3,5 |
| 15 1915 | 15 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 14 | 2,5 |
| 16 1916 | 31 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 29 | 5,1 |
| 17 1917 | 29 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 29 | 5,1 |
| 18 1918 | 35 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 33 | 5,8 |
| 19 1919 | 31 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 30 | 5,3 |
| 20 1920 | 45 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 40 | 7,0 |
| 21 1921 | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 47 | 8,2 |
| 22 1922 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 58 | 10,2 |
| 23 1923 | 51 | 4,3 | 4,3 | 48 | 8,4 |
| 24 1924 | 53 | 4,5 | 4,5 | 50 | 8,8 |
| 25 1925 | 58 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 57 | 10,0 |
| 26 1926 | 45 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 45 | 7,9 |
| 27 1927 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 11 | 1,9 |
| 28 1928 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 0 | 0,0 |
| 29 1929 | 72 | 6,1 | 6,1 | 0 | 0,0 |
| 30 1930 | 64 | 5,4 | 5,4 | 0 | 0,0 |
| 31 1931 | 66 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 0 | 0,0 |
| 32 1932 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 0 | 0,0 |
| 33 1933 | 58 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 0 | 0,0 |
| 34 1934 | 78 | 6,6 | 6,6 | 0 | 0,0 |
| 35 1935 | 70 | 5,9 | 5,9 | 0 | 0,0 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 |

| S11 Age at interview (in years) | | | | Z12, age | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| Minimum value | | 69 | | 77 | | |
| Maximum value | | 100 | | 100 | | |
| Mean | | 78,4 | | 83,8 | | |
| Std. Deviation | | 6,7 | | 4,6 | | |
| 69 | 70 | 5,9 | 5,9 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 70 | 78 | 6,6 | 6,6 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 71 | 58 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 72 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 73 | 66 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 74 | 64 | 5,4 | 5,4 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 75 | 72 | 6,1 | 6,1 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 76 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 77 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 11 | 1,9 | 1,9 |
| 78 | 45 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 45 | 7,9 | 7,9 |
| 79 | 58 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 57 | 10,0 | 10,0 |
| 80 | 53 | 4,5 | 4,5 | 50 | 8,8 | 8,8 |
| 81 | 51 | 4,3 | 4,3 | 48 | 8,4 | 8,4 |
| 82 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 58 | 10,2 | 10,2 |
| 83 | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 47 | 8,2 | 8,2 |
| 84 | 45 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 40 | 7,0 | 7,0 |
| 85 | 31 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 30 | 5,3 | 5,3 |
| 86 | 35 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 33 | 5,8 | 5,8 |
| 87 | 29 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 29 | 5,1 | 5,1 |
| 88 | 31 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 29 | 5,1 | 5,1 |
| 89 | 15 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 14 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| 90 | 21 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| 91 | 20 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 19 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| 92 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,7 |
| 93 | 13 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,3 |
| 94 | 10 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 95 | 7 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| 96 | 3 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| 97 | 2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 100 | 2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 2 | 0,4 | 0,4 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S12 Age groups | | | | Z14, ageg | | |
|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 1 69-70 | 148 | 12,5 | 12,5 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 2 71-73 | 186 | 15,8 | 15,8 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 3 74-76 | 198 | 16,8 | 16,8 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 4 77-79 | 165 | 14,0 | 14,0 | 113 | 19,8 | 19,8 |
| 5 80-84 | 259 | 21,9 | 21,9 | 243 | 42,6 | 42,6 |
| 6 85+ | 224 | 19,0 | 19,0 | 214 | 37,5 | 37,5 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S13 County | Z15, cf. county | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Blekinge | 20 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 2 Dalarna | 40 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 16 | 2,8 | 2,8 |
| 3 Gotland | 7 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,7 |
| 4 Gävleborg | 56 | 4,7 | 4,7 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,0 |
| 5 Halland | 37 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 25 | 4,4 | 4,4 |
| 6 Jämtland | 18 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 7 Jönköping | 46 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 25 | 4,4 | 4,4 |
| 8 Kalmar | 37 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 19 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| 9 Kronoberg | 34 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 15 | 2,6 | 2,6 |
| 10 Norrbotten | 32 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 15 | 2,6 | 2,6 |
| 11 Skåne | 137 | 11,6 | 11,6 | 73 | 12,8 | 12,8 |
| 12 Stockholm | 206 | 17,5 | 17,5 | 89 | 15,6 | 15,6 |
| 13 Södermanland | 64 | 5,4 | 5,4 | 25 | 4,4 | 4,4 |
| 14 Uppsala | 38 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 15 Värmland | 39 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| 16 Västerbotten | 37 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| 17 Västernorrland | 38 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 21 | 3,7 | 3,7 |
| 18 Västmanland | 37 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| 19 Västra Götaland | 179 | 15,2 | 15,2 | 82 | 14,4 | 14,4 |
| 20 Örebro | 29 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| 21 Östergötland | 49 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 25 | 4,4 | 4,4 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S14 Direct/indirect interview | cf. Z17, cf.indint, cf. X11, cf. Y8, cf. U8, cf. V719 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Direct interview | 997 | 84,5 | 84,5 | 449 | 78,8 | 78,8 |
| 2 Indirect interview (proxy) | 183 | 15,5 | 15,5 | 121 | 21,2 | 21,2 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S15 Person interviewed in indirect interview | Z18 | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Spouse or equal | 45 | 3,8 | 24,6 | 28 | 4,9 | 23,1 |
| 2 Daughter | 50 | 4,2 | 27,3 | 36 | 6,3 | 29,8 |
| 3 Son | 39 | 3,3 | 21,3 | 24 | 4,2 | 19,8 |
| 4 Other relative | 24 | 2,0 | 13,1 | 14 | 2,5 | 11,6 |
| 5 Neighbour/friend | 2 | 0,2 | 1,1 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,8 |
| 6 Nurse | 7 | 0,6 | 3,8 | 6 | 1,1 | 5,0 |
| 7 Other | 16 | 1,4 | 8,7 | 12 | 2,1 | 9,9 |
| -5 Direct interview | 997 | 84,5 | | 449 | 78,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S16 Reason for indirect interview
cf. Z19

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|------|
| 1 Severe dementia | 31 | 2,6 | 16,9 | 26 | 4,6 | 21,5 |
| 2 Slight dementia | 25 | 2,1 | 13,7 | 21 | 3,7 | 17,4 |
| 3 Very weak | 34 | 2,9 | 18,6 | 25 | 4,4 | 20,7 |
| 5 Other reason | 93 | 7,9 | 50,8 | 49 | 8,6 | 40,5 |
| -5 Direct interview | 997 | 84,5 | | 449 | 78,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | |

S17 Interview/questionnaire

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Interview | 1146 | 97,1 | 97,1 | 560 | 98,2 | 98,2 |
| 1 Questionnaire | 34 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S18 IP's normal living situation
reside, Z21

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 IP lives in an ordinary house (house, semi-detached or terraced house, flat) | 1045 | 88,6 | 88,6 | 458 | 80,4 | 80,4 |
| 2 IP lives in a block of service flats (incl. service flats in a house where the majority of the residents are elderly) | 58 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 49 | 8,6 | 8,6 |
| 3 Living in an institution (retirement home, group living e.g. for people with dementia, nursing home) | 76 | 6,4 | 6,4 | 63 | 11,1 | 11,1 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S19 Interviewed in the 1968 Level of Living Survey (LNU)
Z23, iv68

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not interviewed | 128 | 10,8 | 10,8 | 41 | 7,2 | 7,2 |
| 1 Interviewed | 1052 | 89,2 | 89,2 | 529 | 92,8 | 92,8 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S20 Interviewed in the 1974 Level of Living Survey (LNU)
Z24, iv74

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not interviewed | 188 | 15,9 | 15,9 | 73 | 12,8 | 12,8 |
| 1 Interviewed | 992 | 84,1 | 84,1 | 497 | 87,2 | 87,2 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S21 Interviewed in the 1981 Level of Living Survey (LNU)
Z25, iv81

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not interviewed | 233 | 19,7 | 19,7 | 109 | 19,1 | 19,1 |
| 1 Interviewed | 947 | 80,3 | 80,3 | 461 | 80,9 | 80,9 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S22 Interviewed in the 1991 Level of Living Survey (LNU) Z26

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not interviewed | 319 | 27,0 | 27,0 | 170 | 29,8 | 29,8 |
| 1 Interviewed | 861 | 73,0 | 73,0 | 400 | 70,2 | 70,2 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S23 Interviewed in the 1992 SWEOLD Z27

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not interviewed | 1101 | 93,3 | 93,3 | 491 | 86,1 | 86,1 |
| 1 Interviewed | 79 | 6,7 | 6,7 | 79 | 13,9 | 13,9 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S24 Interviewed in the 2000 Level of Living Survey (LNU) Z28

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not interviewed | 620 | 52,5 | 52,5 | 479 | 84,0 | 84,0 |
| 1 Interviewed | 560 | 47,5 | 47,5 | 91 | 16,0 | 16,0 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S25 Interviewed in the 2002 SWEOLD

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not interviewed | 706 | 59,8 | 59,8 | 107 | 18,8 | 18,8 |
| 1 Interviewed | 474 | 40,2 | 40,2 | 463 | 81,2 | 81,2 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S26 Last time interviewed

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Never interviewed before | 25 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 1 Interviewed SWEOLD 2002 | 474 | 40,2 | 40,2 | 463 | 81,2 | 81,2 |
| 2 Interviewed LNU 2000 | 513 | 43,5 | 43,5 | 44 | 7,7 | 7,7 |
| 3 Interviewed SWEOLD 1992 | 4 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,7 |
| 4 Interviewed LNU 1991 | 76 | 6,4 | 6,4 | 30 | 5,3 | 5,3 |
| 5 Interviewed LNU 1981 | 45 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 6 Interviewed LNU 1974 | 24 | 2,0 | 2,0 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| 7 Interviewed LNU 1968 | 19 | 1,6 | 1,6 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S27 Permission to record interview

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Permission given | 678 | 57,5 | 69,5 | 325 | 57,0 | 72,9 |
| 2 Permission not given | 298 | 25,3 | 30,5 | 121 | 21,2 | 27,1 |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Occupation and family situation

| S28 Own occupation | | | Eclass, Z29, cf. X15, cf. Y13, cf. U13, cf. V716 cf. W997 | | |
|---|------|-------|--|-----|-------|
| Occupation was not asked in SWEOLD 2004. Information was obtained from SWEOLD 2002/LNU 2000 or from previous LNU. | | | | | |
| 1 Unskilled worker | 390 | 33,1 | 33,1 | 198 | 34,7 |
| 2 Skilled worker | 164 | 13,9 | 13,9 | 80 | 14 |
| 3 Lower white collar | 198 | 16,8 | 16,8 | 90 | 15,8 |
| 4 Middle white collars | 158 | 13,4 | 13,4 | 69 | 12,1 |
| 5 Upper white collars (and professionals) | 104 | 8,8 | 8,8 | 37 | 6,5 |
| 6 Entrepreneurs | 85 | 7,2 | 7,2 | 34 | 6 |
| 7 Famer | 74 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 60 | 10,5 |
| 9 Other | 5 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 2 | 0,4 |
| -6 System missing | 2 | 0,2 | | | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 |
| | | | | | |

| S29 Spouse´s occupation | | | Mcclass, Z42 | | |
|--|------|-------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Spouse's occupation was not asked in SWEOLD 2004. Information was obtained from SWEOLD 2002/LNU 2000 or from previous LNU. | | | | | |
| 1 Unskilled worker | 334 | 28,3 | 30,6 | 147 | 25,8 |
| 2 Skilled worker | 169 | 14,3 | 15,5 | 86 | 15,1 |
| 3 Lower white collar | 148 | 12,5 | 13,5 | 72 | 12,6 |
| 4 Middle white collars | 140 | 11,9 | 12,8 | 58 | 10,2 |
| 5 Upper white collars (and professionals) | 104 | 8,8 | 9,5 | 43 | 7,5 |
| 6 Entrepreneurs | 76 | 6,4 | 7 | 54 | 9,5 |
| 7 Famer | 73 | 6,2 | 6,7 | 55 | 9,6 |
| 9 Other | 49 | 4,2 | 4,5 | 16 | 2,8 |
| -6 No answer | 87 | 7,4 | | 39 | 6,8 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 |
| | | | | | |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|
| S30 | Level of education | EDULEVEL cf. Y164, cf. U138, cf. V230, cf. W537, cf Z550 |
| Level of education was not asked in SWEOLD 2004. Information was obtained from SWEOLD 2002/LNU 2000 or from previous LNU. | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Incomplet grade school | 63 | 5,3 | 5,4 | 14 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| 2 Grade school (6-8 years) | 591 | 50,1 | 50,3 | 353 | 61,9 | 62 |
| 3 Grade school + vocational training \geq 1 year (7-11 years) | 80 | 6,8 | 6,8 | 68 | 11,9 | 12 |
| 4 Extended grade school (8-11 years) | 92 | 7,8 | 7,8 | 41 | 7,2 | 7,2 |
| 5 Extended grade school + vocational training \geq 1 year (10-14 years) | 172 | 14,6 | 14,7 | 47 | 8,2 | 8,3 |
| 6 High school or equivalent (11-14 years) | 41 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,3 |
| 7 High school + vocational training \geq 1 year (12-16 years) | 81 | 6,9 | 6,9 | 14 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| 8 University degree (14-20 years) | 54 | 4,6 | 4,6 | 19 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| -6 No answer | 6 | 0,5 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S31 Years of education

Years of education was not asked in SWEOLD 2004.

Information was obtained from SWEOLD 2002/LNU 2000 or
from previous LNU.EDUYRS, U137,
V229, W538,
Y131, Z549

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 One to five years | 24 | 2,0 | 2 | 5 | 0,9 | 0,9 |
| 6 years | 311 | 26,4 | 26,5 | 202 | 35,4 | 35,6 |
| 7 | 263 | 22,3 | 22,4 | 137 | 24 | 24,2 |
| 8 | 151 | 12,8 | 12,9 | 65 | 11,4 | 11,5 |
| 9 | 85 | 7,2 | 7,2 | 35 | 6,1 | 6,2 |
| 10 | 76 | 6,4 | 6,5 | 32 | 5,6 | 5,6 |
| 11 | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 18 | 3,2 | 3,2 |
| 12 | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 17 | 3 | 3 |
| 13 | 31 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 14 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| 14 | 35 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 1,9 | 1,9 |
| 15 | 28 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 16 | 17 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 17 | 17 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 6 | 1,1 | 1,1 |
| 18 | 7 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 19 | 8 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| 20 | 7 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| 21 | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 22 | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | | | |
| 24 | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | | | |
| 25 | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | | | |
| 27 | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| -6 No answer | 5 | 0,4 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S32 Living alone

To those living in ordinary housing or service flat: Do you live alone?

Q4, Z35

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 540 | 45,8 | 49,0 | 308 | 54,0 | 60,7 |
| 2 No | 562 | 47,6 | 51,0 | 199 | 34,9 | 39,3 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| S33 Number of others | Q5, Z36 cf. X151, cf. Y58, cf. U91, cf.V57, cf.W90 | | | | | |
| How many other people do you live with? | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Minimum value | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Maximum value | 3 | | 3 | | | |
| Mean | 1,03 | | 1,02 | | | |
| Std. Deviation | 0,18 | | 0,14 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 1 One person | 545 | 46,2 | 97,3 | 194 | 34,0 | 98,0 |
| 2 Two persons | 14 | 1,2 | 2,5 | 4 | 0,7 | 2,0 |
| 3 Three persons | 1 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -5 Living alone according to S28 | 540 | 45,8 | | 308 | 54,0 | |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| Relationship | Q6 | | | | | |
| Who do you live with? (several answers possible) | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| S34 Husband/Wife/cohabitant | Q6a, Z37 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 0 Not mentioned | 22 | 1,9 | 3,9 | 13 | 2,3 | 6,6 |
| 1 Mentioned | 538 | 45,6 | 96,1 | 185 | 32,5 | 93,4 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -5 Living alone according to S28 | 540 | 45,8 | | 308 | 54,0 | |
| -6 Missing according to S29 | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S35 Children/daughter-in-law/son-in-law | Q6b, Z38 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 530 | 44,9 | 94,6 | 185 | 32,5 | 93,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 30 | 2,5 | 5,4 | 13 | 2,3 | 6,6 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -5 Living alone according to S28 | 540 | 45,8 | | 308 | 54,0 | |
| -6 Missing according to S29 | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S36 Sisters/brothers/grandchildren | Q6c, Z39 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 558 | 47,3 | 99,6 | 197 | 34,6 | 99,5 |
| 1 Mentioned | 2 | 0,2 | 0,4 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,5 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -5 Living alone according to S28 | 540 | 45,8 | | 308 | 54,0 | |
| -6 Missing according to S29 | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S37 Other personQ6d, Z40

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 559 | 47,4 | 99,8 | 197 | 34,6 | 99,5 |
| 1 Mentioned | 1 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,5 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -5 Living alone according to S28 | 540 | 45,8 | | 308 | 54,0 | |
| -6 Missing according to S29 | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S38 No answer

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 560 | 47,5 | 100,0 | 198 | 34,7 | 100,0 |
| 1 No answer | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -5 Living alone according to S28 | 540 | 45,8 | | 308 | 54,0 | |
| -6 Missing according to S29 | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S39 Civil status | Q7, Z41, X149, Y57, U90, V68, W36 or cf. X842, cf. Y661, cf. U715, cf. V814, cf. W704 | | | | | |
| What is your present civil status? | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Not married | 81 | 6,9 | 6,9 | 41 | 7,2 | 7,2 |
| 2 Married/cohabitant | 592 | 50,2 | 50,2 | 213 | 37,4 | 37,4 |
| 3 Divorced/separated | 84 | 7,1 | 7,1 | 24 | 4,2 | 4,2 |
| 4 Widow/widower | 422 | 35,8 | 35,8 | 292 | 51,2 | 51,2 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S40 Children | cf. Q14, Z49 | | | | | |
| Do you have any children (who are alive)? | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 1008 | 85,4 | 85,4 | 473 | 83,0 | 83,0 |
| 2 No | 171 | 14,5 | 14,6 | 97 | 17,0 | 17,0 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S41 Spending time with children | cf. Q18, cf. Z75-82 | | | | | |
| How often do you usually meet and spend time with your child/children? | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Daily | 119 | 10,1 | 11,9 | 58 | 10,2 | 12,3 |
| 2 Several times a week | 211 | 17,9 | 21,0 | 105 | 18,4 | 22,3 |
| 3 A few times a week | 309 | 26,2 | 30,8 | 138 | 24,2 | 29,2 |
| 4 A few times a month | 221 | 18,7 | 22,0 | 106 | 18,6 | 22,5 |
| 5 A few times a quarter | 91 | 7,7 | 9,1 | 41 | 7,2 | 8,7 |
| 6 Seldom or never | 53 | 4,5 | 5,3 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,9 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| -5 No children/missing according to S36 | 172 | 14,6 | | 97 | 17,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S42 Telephone contact with children | cf. Q19, cf. Z83-90 | | | | | |
| How often do you have telephone contact with your child/children? | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Daily | 302 | 25,6 | 30,1 | 155 | 27,2 | 32,9 |
| 2 Every week but not daily | 554 | 46,9 | 55,2 | 233 | 40,9 | 49,5 |
| 3 Every month but not every week | 75 | 6,4 | 7,5 | 37 | 6,5 | 7,9 |
| 4 Seldom or never | 73 | 6,2 | 7,3 | 46 | 8,1 | 9,8 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| -5 No children/missing according to S36 | 172 | 14,6 | | 97 | 17,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S43 Grandchildren

Do you have any grandchildren or great grandchildren?

Q20, Z146

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 932 | 79,0 | 79,2 | 443 | 77,7 | 78,0 |
| 2 No | 245 | 20,8 | 20,8 | 125 | 21,9 | 22,0 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S44 Spending time with grandchildren

How often do you usually meet and spend time with your (great) grandchild/grandchildren?

Q21, Z148

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Daily | 32 | 2,7 | 3,4 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,7 |
| 2 Several times a week | 94 | 8,0 | 10,1 | 29 | 5,1 | 6,6 |
| 3 A few times a week | 213 | 18,1 | 22,9 | 86 | 15,1 | 19,5 |
| 4 A few times a month | 313 | 26,5 | 33,7 | 152 | 26,7 | 34,4 |
| 5 A few times a quarter | 148 | 12,5 | 15,9 | 81 | 14,2 | 18,3 |
| 6 Seldom or never | 130 | 11,0 | 14,0 | 82 | 14,4 | 18,6 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| -5 No (great) grandchildren/ missing according to S39 | 248 | 21,0 | | 127 | 22,3 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S45 Telephone contact with grandchildren

How often do you have telephone contact with your grandchildren and great grandchildren?

Q22, Z149

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Daily | 48 | 4,1 | 5,2 | 22 | 3,9 | 5,0 |
| 2 Every week but not daily | 312 | 26,4 | 33,5 | 118 | 20,7 | 26,6 |
| 3 Every month but not every week | 290 | 24,6 | 31,1 | 139 | 24,4 | 31,4 |
| 4 Seldom or never | 281 | 23,8 | 30,2 | 164 | 28,8 | 37,0 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| -5 No (great) grandchildren/ missing according to S39 | 248 | 21,0 | | 127 | 22,3 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Help and support

Sometimes you need help and support from someone. Do you have a relative or close friend who is there for you if you need to talk to someone about personal worries?

cf.Q26dic,
Y616, U701,
Z150

S46 Answer

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 993 | 84,2 | 99,6 | 448 | 78,6 | 99,8 |
| 1 No answer | 4 | 0,3 | 0,4 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| Help and support from | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------------------|
| S47 No one | | | | | | cf. Z150 |
| 0 Not mentioned | 903 | 76,5 | 90,6 | 401 | 70,4 | 89,3 |
| 1 Mentioned | 94 | 8,0 | 9,4 | 48 | 8,4 | 10,7 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S48 Husband/wife/cohabitant | | | | | | cf. Q26a, Z151 |
| 0 Not mentioned | 668 | 56,6 | 67,0 | 338 | 59,3 | 75,3 |
| 1 Mentioned | 329 | 27,9 | 33,0 | 111 | 19,5 | 24,7 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S49 Daughter/daughters | | | | | | Z152 |
| 0 Not mentioned | 633 | 53,6 | 63,5 | 345 | 60,5 | 76,8 |
| 1 Mentioned | 364 | 30,8 | 36,5 | 104 | 18,2 | 23,2 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S50 Son/sons | | | | | | Z153 |
| 0 Not mentioned | 713 | 60,4 | 71,5 | 311 | 54,6 | 69,3 |
| 1 Mentioned | 284 | 24,1 | 28,5 | 138 | 24,2 | 30,7 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S51 Other female relative | | | | | | Z154 |
| 0 Not mentioned | 752 | 63,7 | 75,4 | 345 | 60,5 | 76,8 |
| 1 Mentioned | 245 | 20,8 | 24,6 | 104 | 18,2 | 23,2 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S52 Other male relative | | | | | | Z155 |
| 0 Not mentioned | 863 | 73,1 | 86,6 | 392 | 68,8 | 87,3 |
| 1 Mentioned | 134 | 11,4 | 13,4 | 57 | 10,0 | 12,7 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S53 Other friend | | | | | | Z156 |
| 0 Not mentioned | 685 | 58,1 | 68,7 | 328 | 57,5 | 73,1 |
| 1 Mentioned | 312 | 26,4 | 31,3 | 121 | 21,2 | 26,9 |
| -2 Indirect interview | 183 | 15,5 | | 121 | 21,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Health

| | | |
|------------|---|--------------------------|
| S54 | Self-rated health How do you assess your general state of health? | Q33, Y257, X435, Z157 |
|------------|---|--------------------------|

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Good | 578 | 49,0 | 49,1 | 233 | 40,9 | 41,0 |
| 2 Bad | 143 | 12,1 | 12,1 | 88 | 15,4 | 15,5 |
| 3 Neither good nor bad | 456 | 38,6 | 38,7 | 247 | 43,3 | 43,5 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S55 Self-rated health compared to others
How do you assess your general state of health compared to other people of your own age? Q34, Z158

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Better | 491 | 41,6 | 42,7 | 254 | 44,6 | 45,9 |
| 2 Worse | 119 | 10,1 | 10,4 | 57 | 10,0 | 10,3 |
| 3 About the same | 539 | 45,7 | 46,9 | 242 | 42,5 | 43,8 |
| -6 Missing | 31 | 2,6 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S56 Self-rated memory Z159

How do you assess your memory?

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Good | 614 | 52,0 | 52,1 | 264 | 46,3 | 46,4 |
| 2 Bad | 122 | 10,3 | 10,3 | 82 | 14,4 | 14,4 |
| 3 Neither good nor bad | 443 | 37,5 | 37,6 | 223 | 39,1 | 39,2 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1179 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S57 Memory capacity
Do you think that your memory has altered in the last two years?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Major impairment | 92 | 7,8 | 7,8 | 69 | 12,1 | 12,3 |
| 2 Slight impairment | 512 | 43,4 | 43,6 | 263 | 46,1 | 46,7 |
| 3 No change at all | 563 | 47,7 | 48,0 | 231 | 40,5 | 41,0 |
| 4 Slight improvement | 6 | 0,5 | 0,5 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| 5 Major improvement | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -6 Missing | 6 | 0,5 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S58 Standing

Can you stand without support? (regardless of whether IP can walk without support) Z196, Q46

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 1074 | 91,0 | 91,2 | 492 | 86,3 | 86,5 |
| 2 No, but can sit | 91 | 7,7 | 7,7 | 69 | 12,1 | 12,1 |
| 3 No, bedridden | 13 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S59 Walking (short distance)

Can you walk 100 meters fairly briskly without any greater difficulties? Q37a, X436, Y258, U160, V235, Z171, W101

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 796 | 67,5 | 67,6 | 316 | 55,4 | 55,5 |
| 2 No | 381 | 32,3 | 32,4 | 253 | 44,4 | 44,5 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S60 Walking (long distance)

Can you walk 500 meters fairly briskly without any greater difficulties?

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 625 | 53,0 | 79,4 | 221 | 38,8 | 71,1 |
| 2 No | 162 | 13,7 | 20,6 | 90 | 15,8 | 28,9 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 5 | 0,9 | |
| -5 Cannot walk short distance/ missing according to S55 | 384 | 32,5 | | 254 | 44,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S61 Running

Can you run 100 meters without any greater difficulties? Q37b, X437, Y259, U161, V236, Z172, W102

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 257 | 21,8 | 33,3 | 70 | 12,3 | 22,7 |
| 2 No | 515 | 43,6 | 66,7 | 238 | 41,8 | 77,3 |
| -6 Missing | 24 | 2,0 | | 8 | 1,4 | |
| -5 Cannot walk short distance/ missing according to S55 | 384 | 32,5 | | 254 | 44,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S62 Stairs

Can you go up and down stairs without difficulties?

Q37c, X438,
Y260, U162,
V237, Z173,
W103

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 783 | 66,4 | 66,5 | 324 | 56,8 | 56,8 |
| 2 No | 394 | 33,4 | 33,5 | 246 | 43,2 | 43,2 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S63 Summarized index of walking, running and stairs

Number of negative answers to S55, S57 and S58.

(A negative answer to S55 automatically means a negative answer to S57)

cf.Q37sum,
cf.Y346,
cf.U239,
cf.V734,
cf.W559,
cf.Z174

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 No negative answers | 250 | 21,2 | 21,7 | 69 | 12,1 | 12,3 |
| 1 One negative answer | 399 | 33,8 | 34,7 | 173 | 30,4 | 30,8 |
| 2 Two negative answers | 239 | 20,3 | 20,8 | 142 | 24,9 | 25,3 |
| 3 Three negative answers | 263 | 22,3 | 22,8 | 177 | 31,1 | 31,6 |
| -6 One or several answers missing | 29 | 2,5 | | 9 | 1,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S64 Get up from a chair

Can you get up from a kitchen chair (without armrests) without difficulties?

Q42b, Z180

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 935 | 79,2 | 79,4 | 404 | 70,9 | 71,0 |
| 2 No | 243 | 20,6 | 20,6 | 165 | 28,9 | 29,0 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S65 Pour from a coffee pot

Can you pour from a coffee pot or bottle without difficulties?

Z181

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 1065 | 90,3 | 90,4 | 492 | 86,3 | 86,5 |
| 2 No | 113 | 9,6 | 9,6 | 77 | 13,5 | 13,5 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S66 Hold a pen and write

Can you hold a pen and write without difficulties?

Z182

| | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 1048 | 88,8 | 88,8 | 474 | 83,2 | 83,2 |
| 2 No | 132 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 96 | 16,8 | 16,8 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S67 Fasten buttons

Can you fasten buttons without difficulties?

Z183

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 1048 | 88,8 | 89,1 | 476 | 83,5 | 84,0 |
| 2 No | 128 | 10,8 | 10,9 | 91 | 16,0 | 16,0 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S68 Shake hands

Can you reach out your hand and shake hands without difficulties?

| | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 1147 | 97,2 | 97,2 | 547 | 96,0 | 96,0 |
| 2 No | 33 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,0 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S69 Bend knees

Can you get down on your knees without difficulties?

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 610 | 51,7 | 52,1 | 226 | 39,6 | 39,9 |
| 2 No | 561 | 47,5 | 47,9 | 340 | 59,6 | 60,1 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S70 Carry 5kg

Can you lift and carry a bag that weighs 5kg without difficulties?

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 816 | 69,2 | 69,7 | 321 | 56,3 | 57,0 |
| 2 No | 355 | 30,1 | 30,3 | 242 | 42,5 | 43,0 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 7 | 1,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S71 Summarized index hand function

Number of negative answers to S61 – S63

cf.Z184

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 No negative answers | 961 | 81,4 | 81,8 | 417 | 73,2 | 73,7 |
| 1 One negative answer | 115 | 9,7 | 9,8 | 77 | 13,5 | 13,6 |
| 2 Two negative answers | 44 | 3,7 | 3,7 | 33 | 5,8 | 5,8 |
| 3 Three negative answers | 55 | 4,7 | 4,7 | 39 | 6,8 | 6,9 |
| -6 One or several answers missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S72 Dichotomised index hand function

Z185

Number of negative answers to S61 – S63

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 No negative answers | 961 | 81,4 | 81,8 | 417 | 73,2 | 73,7 |
| 1 One or several negative answers | 214 | 18,1 | 18,2 | 149 | 26,1 | 26,3 |
| -6 One or several answers missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S73 Fatigue the last 14 daysQ43a, Z186,
W104, V238,
U163

Have you often felt tired during the last 14 days?

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 503 | 42,6 | 43,1 | 274 | 48,1 | 48,8 |
| 2 No | 664 | 56,3 | 56,9 | 287 | 50,4 | 51,2 |
| -6 Missing | 13 | 1,1 | | 9 | 1,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S74 Fatigue in the morningQ43b, Z187,
W105, V239,
U164

Have you had trouble getting started in the mornings?

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 350 | 29,7 | 30,1 | 198 | 34,7 | 35,5 |
| 2 No | 812 | 68,8 | 69,9 | 360 | 63,2 | 64,5 |
| -6 Missing | 18 | 1,5 | | 12 | 2,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S75 Fatigue during the dayQ43c, Z188,
W106, V240,
U165

Have you felt remarkably tired during days?

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 317 | 26,9 | 27,3 | 189 | 33,2 | 33,6 |
| 2 No | 846 | 71,7 | 72,7 | 373 | 65,4 | 66,4 |
| -6 Missing | 17 | 1,4 | | 8 | 1,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S76 Fatigue in the eveningQ43d, Z189,
W107, V241,
U166

Have you felt quite exhausted in the evenings?

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 264 | 22,4 | 22,7 | 142 | 24,9 | 25,4 |
| 2 No | 899 | 76,2 | 77,3 | 416 | 73,0 | 74,6 |
| -6 Missing | 17 | 1,4 | | 12 | 2,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S77 Summarized index of fatigue
Number of positive answers to S69 – S72

Q43sum,
Z190

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 No positive answers | 487 | 41,3 | 42,3 | 200 | 35,1 | 36,2 |
| 1 One positve answer | 243 | 20,6 | 21,1 | 112 | 19,6 | 20,3 |
| 2 Two positve answers | 197 | 16,7 | 17,1 | 107 | 18,8 | 19,3 |
| 3 Three positive answers | 132 | 11,2 | 11,5 | 77 | 13,5 | 13,9 |
| 4 Four positive answers | 93 | 7,9 | 8,1 | 57 | 10,0 | 10,3 |
| -6 One or several answers missing | 28 | 2,4 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S78 Height
How tall are you? (cm)

Q44, X440,
Y262, Z191

| | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|
| Minimum value | 100 | 100 |
| Maximum value | 193 | 193 |
| Mean | 168,19 | 167,58 |
| Std. Deviation | 9,312 | 9,758 |
| Missing | 37 | 33 |

S79 Grouped height

Q44g, Z191

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 100-149 | 10 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 7 | 1,2 | 7 |
| 1 150-159 | 162 | 13,7 | 14,2 | 84 | 14,7 | 84 |
| 2 160-169 | 469 | 39,7 | 41,0 | 214 | 37,5 | 214 |
| 3 170-079 | 352 | 29,8 | 30,8 | 170 | 29,8 | 170 |
| 4 180-189 | 139 | 11,8 | 12,2 | 56 | 9,8 | 56 |
| 5 190-199 | 11 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 6 | 1,1 | 6 |
| -6 Missing | 37 | 3,1 | | 33 | 5,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S80 Weight
How much do you weigh? (kg)

Q45, X441,
Y263, Z193

| | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|
| Minimum value | 34 | 34 |
| Maximum value | 123 | 119 |
| Mean | 71,00 | 68,12 |
| Std. Deviation | 13,555 | 12,862 |
| Missing | 55 | 35 |

S81 Grouped weightQ45g, Z194

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 34-39 | 4 | 0,3 | 4 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,6 |
| 1 40-49 | 44 | 3,7 | 44 | 29 | 5,1 | 5,4 |
| 2 50-59 | 167 | 14,2 | 167 | 95 | 16,7 | 17,8 |
| 3 60-69 | 290 | 24,6 | 290 | 168 | 29,5 | 31,4 |
| 4 70-79 | 318 | 26,9 | 318 | 129 | 22,6 | 24,1 |
| 5 80-89 | 198 | 16,8 | 198 | 80 | 14,0 | 15,0 |
| 6 90-99 | 72 | 6,1 | 72 | 22 | 3,9 | 4,1 |
| 7 100-109 | 20 | 1,7 | 20 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,3 |
| 8 110-119 | 10 | 0,8 | 10 | 2 | 0,4 | 0,4 |
| 9 120-123 | 2 | 0,2 | 2 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,6 |
| -6 Missing | 55 | 4,7 | | 35 | 6,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S82 Body Mass Index (BMI) kg/m²Z195, bmi

| | | |
|----------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 13,1 | 13,5 |
| Maximum value | 54,8 | 54,8 |
| Mean | 25,1 | 24,3 |
| Std. Deviation | 4,1 | 3,9 |
| Missing | 75 | 53 |

Diseases and disorders

Have you had any of the following diseases or disorders during the last 12 months?

S83 Pain or aches in the chestQ64a, X456, Y281,
U194, V261, Z297,
W124

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 963 | 81,6 | 82,2 | 455 | 79,8 | 80,7 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 161 | 13,6 | 13,7 | 82 | 14,4 | 14,5 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 47 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 27 | 4,7 | 4,8 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S84 Pain in shouldersQ64b, X460, Y285,
U198, V265, Z298,
W128

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 717 | 60,8 | 61,3 | 341 | 59,8 | 60,5 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 325 | 27,5 | 27,8 | 170 | 29,8 | 30,1 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 127 | 10,8 | 10,9 | 53 | 9,3 | 9,4 |
| -6 Missing | 11 | 0,9 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S85 | Coronary thrombosis, myocardial infarction | Q64c, X461, Y286, U199, V266, Z299, W129 | | | | | |
|------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1122 | 95,1 | 95,8 | 535 | 93,9 | 94,9 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 28 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 21 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S86 | Heart problems | Q64d, X463, Y287, U200, V267, Z300, W130 | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 958 | 81,2 | 82,7 | 428 | 75,1 | 77,0 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 161 | 13,6 | 13,9 | 102 | 17,9 | 18,3 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 40 | 3,4 | 3,5 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,7 |
| -6 Missing | 21 | 1,8 | | 14 | 2,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S87 | High blood pressure | Q64e, X464, Y288, U201, V268, Z301, W131 | | | | | |
|------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 713 | 60,4 | 61,6 | 356 | 62,5 | 64,1 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 414 | 35,1 | 35,8 | 179 | 31,4 | 32,3 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 30 | 2,5 | 2,6 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,6 |
| -6 Missing | 23 | 1,9 | | 15 | 2,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S88 | Pain or ache in the back, hips, sciatica | Q64f, X467, Y291, U204, V271, Z302, W134 | | | | | |
|------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 632 | 53,6 | 54,0 | 302 | 53,0 | 53,5 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 328 | 27,8 | 28,0 | 156 | 27,4 | 27,7 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 211 | 17,9 | 18,0 | 106 | 18,6 | 18,8 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S89 | Pain/ache in hands, elbows, legs or knees | Q64g, Z303 | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 629 | 53,3 | 53,5 | 285 | 50,0 | 50,3 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 376 | 31,9 | 32,0 | 185 | 32,5 | 32,6 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 171 | 14,5 | 14,5 | 97 | 17,0 | 17,1 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S90 General fatigue | | | Q64h, X479, Y303, U216, V283, Z304, W146 | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|--|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 740 | 62,7 | 63,3 | 309 | 54,2 | 54,8 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 322 | 27,3 | 27,5 | 191 | 33,5 | 33,9 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 107 | 9,1 | 9,2 | 64 | 11,2 | 11,3 |
| -6 Missing | 11 | 0,9 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S91 Sleeping problems | | | Q64i, X480, Y304, U217, V284, Z305, W147 | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-------|--|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 734 | 62,2 | 62,5 | 347 | 60,9 | 61,1 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 317 | 26,9 | 27,0 | 168 | 29,5 | 29,6 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 124 | 10,5 | 10,6 | 53 | 9,3 | 9,3 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S92 Nervous problems (anxiety, nervousness, anguish) | | | Q64j, X481, Y305, U218, V285, Z306, W148 | | | |
|--|------|-------|--|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 834 | 70,7 | 71,5 | 395 | 69,3 | 70,3 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 266 | 22,5 | 22,8 | 134 | 23,5 | 23,8 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 67 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 33 | 5,8 | 5,9 |
| -6 Missing | 13 | 1,1 | | 8 | 1,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S93 Depression, deep sadness | | | Q64k, X482, Y306, U219, V285, Z307, W149 | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|--|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1002 | 84,9 | 85,7 | 474 | 83,2 | 84,2 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 121 | 10,3 | 10,4 | 69 | 12,1 | 12,3 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 46 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,6 |
| -6 Missing | 11 | 0,9 | | 7 | 1,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S94 Mental illness | | | Q64l, X483, Y307, U220, V287, Z308, W150 | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-------|--|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1149 | 97,4 | 98,2 | 557 | 97,7 | 98,8 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 13 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 6 | 1,1 | 1,1 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 8 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| -6 Missing | 10 | 0,8 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S95 Dizziness | Q64m, X487, Y311, U224, V291, Z309, W154 | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 758 | 64,2 | 65,0 | 332 | 58,2 | 59,2 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 333 | 28,2 | 28,5 | 181 | 31,8 | 32,3 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 76 | 6,4 | 6,5 | 48 | 8,4 | 8,6 |
| -6 Missing | 13 | 1,1 | | 9 | 1,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S96 Shortness of breath | Q64n, X486, Y310, U223, V290, Z310, W153 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 806 | 68,3 | 69,2 | 382 | 67,0 | 68,3 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 270 | 22,9 | 23,2 | 135 | 23,7 | 24,2 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 89 | 7,5 | 7,6 | 42 | 7,4 | 7,5 |
| -6 Missing | 15 | 1,3 | | 11 | 1,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S97 Weight loss | X489, Y313, U226, V293, Z311, W156 | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 996 | 84,4 | 85,0 | 456 | 80,0 | 80,6 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 139 | 11,8 | 11,9 | 87 | 15,3 | 15,4 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 37 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,1 |
| -6 Missing | 8 | 0,7 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| S98 Diabetes | Q64o, X497, Y321, U234, V301, Z312, W164 | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1005 | 85,2 | 85,5 | 485 | 85,1 | 85,5 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 140 | 11,9 | 11,9 | 64 | 11,2 | 11,3 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 30 | 2,5 | 2,6 | 18 | 3,2 | 3,2 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S99 Cerebral thrombosis, stroke | Q64p, X462, Z313 | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1123 | 95,2 | 95,4 | 529 | 92,8 | 93,1 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 36 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 18 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,3 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S100 Leg ulcers

Q64q, Z314

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1125 | 95,3 | 95,7 | 525 | 92,1 | 92,6 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 30 | 2,5 | 2,6 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 20 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 16 | 2,8 | 2,8 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S101 Stomach ache, painsQ64r, X465, Y289, U202,
V269, Z315, W132

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 922 | 78,1 | 78,7 | 440 | 77,2 | 77,6 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 198 | 16,8 | 16,9 | 102 | 17,9 | 18,0 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 51 | 4,3 | 4,4 | 25 | 4,4 | 4,4 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S102 Poor vision/eye disease

(not substantially improved with glasses)

Q64s, X454, Y279, U192,
V259, Z316, W122

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 836 | 70,8 | 71,3 | 371 | 65,1 | 65,4 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 231 | 19,6 | 19,7 | 126 | 22,1 | 22,2 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 106 | 9,0 | 9,0 | 70 | 12,3 | 12,3 |
| -6 Missing | 7 | 0,6 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S103 Disorders of the reproductive organs(Women: pain, prolapse, itching etc)
(Men: prostate problems etc)Q64t, Z317
Women: X474, Y298,
U211, V277, W140
Men: X471, Y295, U208,
V275, W138

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 965 | 81,8 | 82,8 | 452 | 79,3 | 80,6 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 158 | 13,4 | 13,6 | 83 | 14,6 | 14,8 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 43 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| -6 Missing | 14 | 1,2 | | 9 | 1,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S104 Rashes, eczema, psoriasiscf. Q64v,
X494, Y318, U231, V298,
Z318, W161

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1019 | 86,4 | 86,6 | 494 | 86,7 | 87,0 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 135 | 11,4 | 11,5 | 62 | 10,9 | 10,9 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 22 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| -6 Missing | 1019 | 86,4 | 86,6 | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S105 Hearing impairmentcf. Q64w, X455,
Y280, U193, V260,
Z319, W123

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 592 | 50,2 | 50,4 | 244 | 42,8 | 43,0 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 430 | 36,4 | 36,6 | 221 | 38,8 | 39,0 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 152 | 12,9 | 12,9 | 102 | 17,9 | 18,0 |
| -6 Missing | 6 | 0,5 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S106 Malignant tumour, cancercf. Q64x, X495,
Y319, U232, V299,
Z320, W162

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1110 | 94,1 | 94,5 | 535 | 93,9 | 94,2 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 39 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,0 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 25 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| -6 Missing | 6 | 0,5 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S107 Lung problems
(asthma, pneumonia)

cf. Q64z, Z321

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1042 | 88,3 | 88,6 | 498 | 87,4 | 87,7 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 91 | 7,7 | 7,7 | 45 | 7,9 | 7,9 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 43 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 25 | 4,4 | 4,4 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S108 Broken bones, broken hip etc

Z326

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1136 | 96,3 | 96,6 | 541 | 94,9 | 95,1 |
| 2 Yes, slight | 12 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 3 Yes, severe | 28 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S109 Other disease/disorder

Have you had any other disease or disorder during the last 12 month that has nor been mentioned yet?

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 226 | 19,2 | 19,2 | 112 | 19,6 | 19,7 |
| 2 No | 949 | 80,4 | 80,8 | 456 | 80,0 | 80,3 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S110 Degree of severity

Do you have slight or severe problems with that disease or disorder?

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Slight | 103 | 8,7 | 45,6 | 52 | 9,1 | 46,4 |
| 2 Severe | 123 | 10,4 | 54,4 | 60 | 10,5 | 53,6 |
| -5 No other diseases/disorders /missing according to S105 | 954 | 80,8 | | 458 | 80,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S111 Other disease/disorder : urinary tract infection

What other disease/disorder do you have?

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Slight | 7 | 0,6 | 43,8 | 3 | 0,5 | 37,5 |
| 2 Severe | 9 | 0,8 | 56,3 | 5 | 0,9 | 62,5 |
| -6 Not mentioned | 210 | 17,8 | | 104 | 18,2 | |
| -5 No other diseases/disorders /missing according to S105 | 954 | 80,8 | | 458 | 80,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S112 Other disease/disorder : rheumatism

What other disease/disorder do you have?

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Slight | 9 | 0,8 | 75,0 | 4 | 0,7 | 66,7 |
| 2 Severe | 3 | 0,3 | 25,0 | 2 | 0,4 | 33,3 |
| -6 Not mentioned | 214 | 18,1 | | 106 | 18,6 | |
| -5 No other diseases/disorders /missing according to S105 | 954 | 80,8 | | 458 | 80,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 0,8 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S113 Other disease/disorder : tinnitus

What other disease/disorder do you have?

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Slight | 2 | 0,2 | 66,7 | 1 | 0,2 | 50,0 |
| 2 Severe | 1 | 0,1 | 33,3 | 1 | 0,2 | 50,0 |
| -6 Not mentioned | 223 | 18,9 | | 110 | 19,3 | |
| -5 No other diseases/disorders /missing according to S105 | 954 | 80,8 | | 458 | 80,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Continence

Many elderly have problems controlling their urine. Have you had any such problem?

cf. Q56,
cf.Z328

S114 Answer

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 1174 | 99,5 | 99,5 | 567 | 99,5 | 99,5 |
| 1 No answer | 6 | 0,5 | 0,5 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S115 Yes, when I laugh or sneeze

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 1112 | 94,2 | 94,2 | 544 | 95,4 | 95,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 68 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S116 Yes, at night

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 1100 | 93,2 | 93,2 | 523 | 91,8 | 91,8 |
| 1 Mentioned | 80 | 6,8 | 6,8 | 47 | 8,2 | 8,2 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S117 Yes, sometimes

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 995 | 84,3 | 84,3 | 478 | 83,9 | 83,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 185 | 15,7 | 15,7 | 92 | 16,1 | 16,1 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S118 Yes, often

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 1102 | 93,4 | 93,4 | 522 | 91,6 | 91,6 |
| 1 Mentioned | 78 | 6,6 | 6,6 | 48 | 8,4 | 8,4 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S119 No, never

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 466 | 39,5 | 39,5 | 268 | 47,0 | 47,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 714 | 60,5 | 60,5 | 302 | 53,0 | 53,0 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S120 Have a catheter or diaper

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 1063 | 90,1 | 90,1 | 486 | 85,3 | 85,3 |
| 1 Mentioned | 117 | 9,9 | 9,9 | 84 | 14,7 | 14,7 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S121 Dichotomised continence

Q56dic, Z329

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 No, never any problems | 714 | 60,5 | 60,8 | 302 | 53,0 | 53,3 |
| 1 Some problems | 460 | 39,0 | 39,2 | 265 | 46,5 | 46,7 |
| -6 Missing according to S110 | 6 | 0,5 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S122 Hearing: conversation with several others

Can you, with or without hearing aid, hear what is said in a conversation between several people without difficulties?

Q66, Z330

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 760 | 64,4 | 64,9 | 321 | 56,3 | 56,7 |
| 2 No | 411 | 34,8 | 35,1 | 245 | 43,0 | 43,3 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S123 Hearing: conversation with one person

Can you, with or without hearing aid, hear what is said in a conversation with one person without difficulties?

Z330

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 352 | 29,8 | 85,6 | 201 | 35,3 | 82,4 |
| 2 No | 59 | 5,0 | 14,4 | 43 | 7,5 | 17,6 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| -5 Can hear when several people talk/missing according to S118 | 768 | 65,1 | | 325 | 57,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S124 Index of hearing

Z332

Answering 'Yes' in S118 means good hearing, answering 'Yes' in S119 means slightly impaired hearing and answering 'No' in both S118 and S119 means severly impaired hearing.

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Good hearing | 760 | 64,4 | 65,0 | 321 | 56,3 | 56,8 |
| 2 Slightly impaired hearing | 351 | 29,7 | 30,0 | 201 | 35,3 | 35,6 |
| 3 Severly impaired hearing | 59 | 5,0 | 5,0 | 43 | 7,5 | 7,6 |
| -6 Missing | 10 | 0,8 | | 5 | 0,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S125 Reading a newspaper

Z333

Can you read a newspaper without difficulties?

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, without glasses | 98 | 8,3 | 8,4 | 42 | 7,4 | 7,4 |
| 2 Yes, with glasses | 918 | 77,8 | 78,3 | 413 | 72,5 | 73,1 |
| 3 No, have certain difficulties | 66 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 43 | 7,5 | 7,6 |
| 4 No, not at all | 91 | 7,7 | 7,8 | 67 | 11,8 | 11,9 |
| -6 Missing | 7 | 0,6 | | 5 | 0,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S126 Dental health

Which of the following statements best describes the condition of your teeth?

Z350, Q77,
X519, Y336,
cf. U269,
cf. V336,
cf. W185

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No teeth, or only a few left | 35 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 24 | 4,2 | 4,3 |
| 2 Complete dentures, or partial dentures | 400 | 33,9 | 34,3 | 254 | 44,6 | 45,3 |
| 3 Own teeth but in poor shape, i.e., many missing, etc. | 49 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 25 | 4,4 | 4,5 |
| 4 Own teeth, many crowns, fillings, bridges | 466 | 39,5 | 40,0 | 175 | 30,7 | 31,2 |
| 5 Own teeth, in good shape, few fillings | 215 | 18,2 | 18,5 | 83 | 14,6 | 14,8 |
| -6 Missing | 15 | 1,3 | | 9 | 1,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S127 Problems with dentures

Do your dentures work well or do you have trouble with them?

Q78, X520,
Y337, U270,
V337, W186,
Z351

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Work well | 347 | 29,4 | 88,5 | 220 | 38,6 | 88,0 |
| 2 Have problems | 45 | 3,8 | 11,5 | 30 | 5,3 | 12,0 |
| -6 Missing | 8 | 0,7 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| -5 Have no dentures | 780 | 66,1 | | 316 | 55,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S128 Pivot teeth

Do you have pivot teeth?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 296 | 25,1 | 25,3 | 108 | 18,9 | 19,1 |
| 2 No | 845 | 71,6 | 72,3 | 441 | 77,4 | 78,1 |
| 99 Do not know | 28 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 16 | 2,8 | 2,8 |
| -6 Missing | 11 | 0,9 | | 5 | 0,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S129 Number of pivot teeth

How many pivot teeth do you have?

| | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum value | 28 | 20 |
| Mean | 3,12 | 3,07 |
| Std. Deviation | 3,42 | 3,25 |
| Do not know | 34 | 18 |
| Not stated having pivot teeth | 884 | 462 |

S130 Dental care

Have you visited a dentist during the last 12 month?

Q75, X516,
Y334, U261,
W182, Z345,
cf. V328,

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 781 | 66,2 | 66,9 | 321 | 56,3 | 57,0 |
| 2 No | 387 | 32,8 | 33,1 | 242 | 42,5 | 43,0 |
| -6 Missing | 12 | 1,0 | | 7 | 1,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S131 Chewing hard food

Can you chew hard food such as bread or apples?

Q79, Z352

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, without difficulties | 904 | 76,6 | 76,9 | 395 | 69,3 | 69,5 |
| 2 Yes, but I must be careful | 210 | 17,8 | 17,9 | 131 | 23,0 | 23,1 |
| 2 No, not at all | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 42 | 7,4 | 7,4 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

IADL – Instrumental Activities of Daily Living

S132 Shopping

Do you usually shop for food yourself?

Q88, Z364

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 686 | 58,1 | 62,3 | 280 | 49,1 | 55,3 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 231 | 19,6 | 21,0 | 103 | 18,1 | 20,4 |
| 2 No, not at all | 184 | 15,6 | 16,7 | 123 | 21,6 | 24,3 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Help to shop

Who helps you to do your shopping usually?

Q89

S133 Husband/wife/cohabitant

Q89a, Z365

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 161 | 13,6 | 38,8 | 131 | 23,0 | 58,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 254 | 21,5 | 61,2 | 95 | 16,7 | 42,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S134 Daughter

Z366

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 375 | 31,8 | 90,4 | 192 | 33,7 | 85,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 40 | 3,4 | 9,6 | 34 | 6,0 | 15,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S135 Son

Z367

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 389 | 33,0 | 93,7 | 206 | 36,1 | 91,2 |
| 1 Mentioned | 26 | 2,2 | 6,3 | 20 | 3,5 | 8,8 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S136 Other female relative | | | | Z368 | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 406 | 34,4 | 97,8 | 219 | 38,4 | 96,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 9 | 0,8 | 2,2 | 7 | 1,2 | 3,1 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,2 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S137 Other male relative | | | | Z369 | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 410 | 34,7 | 98,8 | 222 | 38,9 | 98,2 |
| 1 Mentioned | 5 | 0,4 | 1,2 | 4 | 0,7 | 1,8 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S138 Other person | | | | Z370 | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 402 | 34,1 | 96,9 | 216 | 37,9 | 95,6 |
| 1 Mentioned | 13 | 1,1 | 3,1 | 10 | 1,8 | 4,4 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S139 Home-help services | | | | Q89f, Z371 | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 349 | 29,6 | 84,1 | 171 | 30,0 | 75,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 66 | 5,6 | 15,9 | 55 | 9,6 | 24,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S140 Privately paid help

Z372

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 406 | 34,4 | 97,8 | 218 | 38,2 | 96,5 |
| 1 Mentioned | 9 | 0,8 | 2,2 | 8 | 1,4 | 3,5 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S141 Volunteer organisation

Z372

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 415 | 35,2 | 100,0 | 226 | 39,6 | 100,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S142 Answer

Z374

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 408 | 34,6 | 98,3 | 221 | 38,8 | 97,8 |
| 1 No answer | 7 | 0,6 | 1,7 | 5 | 0,9 | 2,2 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S128 | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S143 Ability to shop

Would you be able to buy food if you had to?

Q90, Z375

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 253 | 21,4 | 61,0 | 110 | 19,3 | 48,7 |
| 2 No | 155 | 13,1 | 37,5 | 111 | 19,5 | 49,1 |
| 3 Do not know | 6 | 0,5 | 1,5 | 5 | 0,9 | 2,2 |
| -5 No help needed according to S128 | 686 | 58,1 | | 281 | 49,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S144 Index of shopping
Index of S128 and S139

Z376, shop

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Able to shop (answered 'yes' at S128 or S139) | 939 | 79,6 | 85,4 | 391 | 68,6 | 77,4 |
| 1 Not able to shop according to S128 and 139 | 161 | 13,6 | 14,6 | 114 | 20,0 | 22,6 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S139 | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S145 Cooking
Do you usually cook yourself?cf. Q91,
Z377

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 745 | 63,1 | 67,6 | 320 | 56,1 | 63,1 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 137 | 11,6 | 12,4 | 58 | 10,2 | 11,4 |
| 2 No, not at all | 220 | 18,6 | 20,0 | 129 | 22,6 | 25,4 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Help with cooking
Who helps you to cook usually?

Q89

S146 Husband/wife/cohabitant

Q92a, Z378

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 113 | 9,6 | 31,7 | 93 | 16,3 | 49,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 244 | 20,7 | 68,3 | 94 | 16,5 | 50,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S147 Daughter

Z369

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 348 | 29,5 | 97,5 | 179 | 31,4 | 95,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 9 | 0,8 | 2,5 | 8 | 1,4 | 4,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S148 Son | Z380 | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|-----------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 354 | 30,0 | 99,2 | 185 | 32,5 | 98,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 3 | 0,3 | 0,8 | 2 | 0,4 | 1,1 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S149 Other female relative | Z381 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 350 | 29,7 | 98,0 | 183 | 32,1 | 97,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 7 | 0,6 | 2,0 | 4 | 0,7 | 2,1 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S150 Other male relative | Z382 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 357 | 30,3 | 100,0 | 187 | 32,8 | 100,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| S151 Other person | Z383 | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|--------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 345 | 29,2 | 96,6 | 175 | 30,7 | 93,6 |
| 1 Mentioned | 12 | 1,0 | 3,4 | 12 | 2,1 | 6,4 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S152 Home-help services

Q29f, Z384

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 292 | 24,7 | 81,8 | 134 | 23,5 | 71,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 65 | 5,5 | 18,2 | 53 | 9,3 | 28,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 78 | 6,6 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S153 Privately paid help

Z385

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 345 | 29,2 | 96,6 | 176 | 30,9 | 94,1 |
| 1 Mentioned | 12 | 1,0 | 3,4 | 11 | 1,9 | 5,9 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S154 Volunteer organisation

Z386

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 357 | 30,3 | 100,0 | 187 | 32,8 | 100,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 78 | 6,6 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S155 Answer

Z387

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 345 | 29,2 | 96,6 | 178 | 31,2 | 95,2 |
| 1 No answer | 12 | 1,0 | 3,4 | 9 | 1,6 | 4,8 |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S141 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S156 Ability to cook

Would you be able to cook if you had to?

cf. Q93,
Z388

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 223 | 18,9 | 62,8 | 110 | 19,3 | 48,7 |
| 2 No | 123 | 10,4 | 34,6 | 111 | 19,5 | 49,1 |
| 3 Do not know | 9 | 0,8 | 2,5 | 5 | 0,9 | 2,2 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| -5 No help needed according to S141 | 745 | 63,1 | | 320 | 56,1 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S157 Index of cooking

Index S141 and S152

Z389,
makefood

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Able to cook | 968 | 82,0 | 88,0 | 405 | 71,1 | 80,0 |
| 1 Not able to cook | 132 | 11,2 | 12,0 | 101 | 17,7 | 20,0 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S158 Housecleaning

Do you usually do your house cleaning yourself?

Q94, Z390

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 550 | 46,6 | 49,9 | 201 | 35,3 | 39,6 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 327 | 27,7 | 29,7 | 156 | 27,4 | 30,8 |
| 3 No, not at all | 225 | 19,1 | 20,4 | 150 | 26,3 | 29,6 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Help to clean

Who helps you with the cleaning usually?

Q95

S159 Husband/wife/cohabitant

Q95a, Z391

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 227 | 19,2 | 41,1 | 183 | 32,1 | 59,8 |
| 1 Mentioned | 325 | 27,5 | 58,9 | 123 | 21,6 | 40,2 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | |
|----------------------|--|-------------|
| S160 Daughter | | Z392 |
|----------------------|--|-------------|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 506 | 42,9 | 91,7 | 266 | 46,7 | 86,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 46 | 3,9 | 8,3 | 40 | 7,0 | 13,1 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------|
| S161 Son | | Z393 |
|-----------------|--|-------------|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 532 | 45,1 | 96,4 | 291 | 51,1 | 95,1 |
| 1 Mentioned | 20 | 1,7 | 3,6 | 15 | 2,6 | 4,9 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------|
| S162 Other female relative | | Z394 |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 537 | 45,5 | 97,3 | 297 | 52,1 | 97,1 |
| 1 Mentioned | 15 | 1,3 | 2,7 | 9 | 1,6 | 2,9 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------|
| S163 Other male relative | | Z395 |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 548 | 46,4 | 99,3 | 304 | 53,3 | 99,3 |
| 1 Mentioned | 4 | 0,3 | 0,7 | 2 | 0,4 | 0,7 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S164 Other person Z396

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 534 | 45,3 | 96,7 | 291 | 51,1 | 95,1 |
| 1 Mentioned | 18 | 1,5 | 3,3 | 15 | 2,6 | 4,9 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S165 Home-help services Q95f, Z397

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 438 | 37,1 | 79,3 | 210 | 36,8 | 68,6 |
| 1 Mentioned | 114 | 9,7 | 20,7 | 96 | 16,8 | 31,4 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S166 Privately paid help Z398

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 522 | 44,2 | 94,6 | 284 | 49,8 | 92,8 |
| 1 Mentioned | 30 | 2,5 | 5,4 | 22 | 3,9 | 7,2 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S167 Volunteer organisation Z399

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 551 | 46,7 | 99,8 | 305 | 53,5 | 99,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 1 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S168 AnswerZ400

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 547 | 46,4 | 99,1 | 302 | 53,0 | 98,7 |
| 1 No answer | 5 | 0,4 | 0,9 | 4 | 0,7 | 1,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing according to S154 | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S169 Ability to clean

Would you be able to do the cleaning yourself if you had to?

Q96, Z401

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 325 | 27,5 | 59,1 | 145 | 25,4 | 47,4 |
| 2 No | 211 | 17,9 | 38,4 | 156 | 27,4 | 51,0 |
| 3 Do not know | 14 | 1,2 | 2,5 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,6 |
| -6 No answer | 3 | 0,3 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| -5 No help needed according to S154 | 550 | 46,6 | | 201 | 35,3 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S170 Index of cleaning

Index S154 and S165

Z402, clean

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Able to clean | 875 | 74,2 | 79,5 | 346 | 60,7 | 68,2 |
| 1 Not able to clean | 225 | 19,1 | 20,5 | 161 | 28,2 | 31,8 |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 78 | 6,6 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

ADL – Activities of Daily Lining

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| S171 Bathing or showering | Can you take a bath/shower yourself? | | | cf. Q102, cf.Z102 |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------|

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 986 | 83,6 | 83,8 | 415 | 72,8 | 73,3 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 75 | 6,4 | 6,4 | 60 | 10,5 | 10,6 |
| 3 No, not at all | 115 | 9,7 | 9,8 | 91 | 16,0 | 16,1 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Help to bathe or shower | Who helps you with bathing or showering usually? | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| S172 Husband/wife/cohabitant | cf.Z404 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 168 | 14,2 | 88,4 | 137 | 24,0 | 90,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 22 | 1,9 | 11,6 | 14 | 2,5 | 9,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 986 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | |
|----------------------|---------|
| S173 Daughter | cf.Z405 |
|----------------------|---------|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 181 | 15,3 | 95,3 | 144 | 25,3 | 95,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 9 | 0,8 | 4,7 | 7 | 1,2 | 4,6 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 985 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | |
|-----------------|---------|
| S174 Son | cf.Z406 |
|-----------------|---------|

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 187 | 15,8 | 98,4 | 149 | 26,1 | 98,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 3 | 0,3 | 1,6 | 2 | 0,4 | 1,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 985 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S175 Other female relative

cf.Z407

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 188 | 15,9 | 98,9 | 150 | 26,3 | 99,3 |
| 1 Mentioned | 2 | 0,2 | 1,1 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,7 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 985 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S176 Other male relative

cf.Z408

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 190 | 16,1 | 100,0 | 151 | 26,5 | 100,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 985 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S177 Other person

cf.Z409

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 145 | 12,3 | 76,3 | 114 | 20,0 | 75,5 |
| 1 Mentioned | 45 | 3,8 | 23,7 | 37 | 6,5 | 24,5 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 986 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S178 Home-help services

cf.Z410

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 92 | 7,8 | 48,4 | 70 | 12,3 | 46,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 98 | 8,3 | 51,6 | 81 | 14,2 | 53,6 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 986 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S179 Privately paid help

cf.Z411

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 183 | 15,5 | 96,3 | 146 | 25,6 | 96,7 |
| 1 Mentioned | 7 | 0,6 | 3,7 | 5 | 0,9 | 3,3 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 986 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S180 Volunteer organisation

cf.Z412

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 190 | 16,1 | 100,0 | 151 | 26,5 | 100,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 986 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S181 Answer

cf.Z413

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 182 | 15,4 | 95,8 | 145 | 25,4 | 96,0 |
| 1 No answer | 8 | 0,7 | 4,2 | 6 | 1,1 | 4,0 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 986 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 4 | 0,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S182 Ability to bathe/showerWould you be able to take a bath/shower on your own if you had
to? Z414

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 23 | 1,9 | 12,2 | 20 | 3,5 | 13,3 |
| 2 No | 160 | 13,6 | 84,7 | 126 | 22,1 | 84,0 |
| 3 Do not know | 6 | 0,5 | 3,2 | 4 | 0,7 | 2,7 |
| -5 No help needed according to S167 | 986 | 83,6 | | 415 | 72,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 5 | 0,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S183 Index of bathe/shower

Index S167 and S178

Z415

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Able to bathe/shower | 1009 | 85,5 | 85,9 | 435 | 76,3 | 77,0 |
| 1 Not able to bathe/shower | 166 | 14,1 | 14,1 | 130 | 22,8 | 23,0 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 5 | 0,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S184 Eating

Can you eat by yourself?

Q97, Z416

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 1140 | 96,6 | 96,9 | 539 | 94,6 | 95,1 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 16 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| 3 No, not at all | 21 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 16 | 2,8 | 2,8 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S185 Toilet visits

Can you go to the toilet by yourself?

Q98, Z417

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 1093 | 92,6 | 92,7 | 502 | 88,1 | 88,2 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 38 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 28 | 4,9 | 4,9 |
| 3 No, not at all | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 39 | 6,8 | 6,9 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S186 Dressing and undressing

Can you dress and undress yourself?

Q100, Z418

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 1058 | 89,7 | 89,8 | 476 | 83,5 | 83,7 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 61 | 5,2 | 5,2 | 46 | 8,1 | 8,1 |
| 3 No, not at all | 59 | 5,0 | 5,0 | 47 | 8,2 | 8,3 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S187 Getting up and going to bed

Can you get in and out of bed by yourself?

Q101, Z419

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 1085 | 91,9 | 92,1 | 499 | 87,5 | 87,7 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 39 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 29 | 5,1 | 5,1 |
| 3 No, not at all | 54 | 4,6 | 4,6 | 41 | 7,2 | 7,2 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S188 Cutting toe nails

Can you cut your toe nails by yourself?

Q103, Z420

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 799 | 67,7 | 67,8 | 306 | 53,7 | 53,8 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 100 | 8,5 | 8,5 | 53 | 9,3 | 9,3 |
| 3 No, not at all | 275 | 23,3 | 23,3 | 207 | 36,3 | 36,4 |
| 4 Not relevant/has no toe nails | 5 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S189 Hair washing

Can you wash your hair by yourself?

Q104, Z421

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, completely by myself | 982 | 83,2 | 83,4 | 412 | 72,3 | 72,5 |
| 2 Yes, with help | 54 | 4,6 | 4,6 | 42 | 7,4 | 7,4 |
| 3 No, not at all | 135 | 11,4 | 11,5 | 110 | 19,3 | 19,4 |
| 4 Not relevant/has no hair | 7 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,7 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S190 Summarized index of IADL

Number of IADL tasks (shopping, cooking, and cleaning) that the IP could not manage. Z422, IADL

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Could manage all tasks | 823 | 69,7 | 75,0 | 311 | 54,6 | 61,6 |
| 1 Could not manage one task | 127 | 10,8 | 11,6 | 84 | 14,7 | 16,6 |
| 2 Could not manage two tasks | 56 | 4,7 | 5,1 | 38 | 6,7 | 7,5 |
| 3 Could not manage any task | 92 | 7,8 | 8,4 | 72 | 12,6 | 14,3 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S191 Summarized index of ADL

Summarized index based on bathing (S179), eating (S180), toilet visits (S181), dessing and undressing (S182) and getting up and going to bed (S183)

Z423,
cf. ADL10=managed task
1=managed task with help
2=did not manage task

Bathing has only the values 0 and 2.

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Managed all tasks without help | 995 | 84,3 | 85,0 | 427 | 74,9 | 75,7 |
| 1 | 10 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 5 | 0,9 | 0,9 |
| 2 | 50 | 4,2 | 4,3 | 43 | 7,5 | 7,6 |
| 3 | 26 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 21 | 3,7 | 3,7 |
| 4 | 13 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 5 | 14 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| 6 | 10 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| 7 | 12 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 8 | 18 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 16 | 2,8 | 2,8 |
| 9 | 4 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| 10 Did not manage any of the task – with or without help | 19 | 1,6 | 1,6 | 14 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S192 Summarized index of ADL (2)

Number of tasks the IP could not manage without help

Z424, ADL2

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Managed all tasks without help | 995 | 84,3 | 85,0 | 427 | 74,9 | 75,7 |
| 1 | 59 | 5,0 | 5,0 | 47 | 8,2 | 8,3 |
| 2 | 29 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,1 |
| 3 | 17 | 1,4 | 1,5 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| 4 | 36 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 29 | 5,1 | 5,1 |
| 5 Did not manage any of the task without help | 35 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| -6 Missing | 8 | 0,7 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S193 Summarized index of IADL and ADL

Summarized values from IADL and ADL tasks (IADL and ADL2). Z425,
The values equals the number of tasks IP did not manage. TOTADL

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Managed all tasks without help | 813 | 68,9 | 74,1 | 306 | 53,7 | 60,7 |
| 1 | 118 | 10,0 | 10,8 | 75 | 13,2 | 14,9 |
| 2 | 54 | 4,6 | 4,9 | 38 | 6,7 | 7,5 |
| 3 | 30 | 2,5 | 2,7 | 21 | 3,7 | 4,2 |
| 4 | 30 | 2,5 | 2,7 | 26 | 4,6 | 5,2 |
| 5 | 16 | 1,4 | 1,5 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,6 |
| 6 | 7 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,8 |
| 7 | 12 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 9 | 1,6 | 1,8 |
| 8 | 17 | 1,4 | 1,5 | 12 | 2,1 | 2,4 |
| -6 Missing | 6 | 0,5 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Home-help services

S194 Home-help services

Have you received any help with practical duties or care from the home-help-services during the last 12 months? cf.Q72, Z427

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 169 | 14,3 | 15,4 | 136 | 23,9 | 26,9 |
| 2 No | 928 | 78,6 | 84,6 | 369 | 64,7 | 73,1 |
| -6 Missing | 6 | 0,5 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S195 Frequency of visits by home-help services

How often do you get help from the home-help services?

Cf.Q73, Z428

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Every day | 93 | 7,9 | 55,0 | 73 | 12,8 | 53,7 |
| 2 Several times a week | 16 | 1,4 | 9,5 | 16 | 2,8 | 11,8 |
| 3 Once a week | 10 | 0,8 | 5,9 | 8 | 1,4 | 5,9 |
| 4 A few times a month | 38 | 3,2 | 22,5 | 30 | 5,3 | 22,1 |
| 5 More seldom | 12 | 1,0 | 7,1 | 9 | 1,6 | 6,6 |
| -6 Missing according to S190 | 6 | 0,5 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,5 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| -5 Not received help according to S190 | 928 | 78,6 | | 369 | 64,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S196 Helping spouse with personal care

Z447

To those cohabiting in ordinary housing or service flat: Do you help your wife/husband/cohabitant with personal care such as bathing/showering/dressing/getting to bed and supervision?

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 54 | 4,6 | 10,0 | 28 | 4,9 | 15,1 |
| 2 No | 485 | 41,1 | 90,0 | 157 | 27,5 | 84,9 |
| -5 Not living with wife/husband/ cohabitant according to S30 | 563 | 47,7 | | 322 | 56,5 | |
| -6 Missing | 1 | 0,1 | | 0 | 0,0 | |
| -3 Not living in ordinary housing/ service flat according to S18 | 77 | 6,6 | | 63 | 11,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S197 Helping old relative

Do you help any old relatives (who do not live with you) with cares, household or supervisor?

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes, every day | 15 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 6 | 1,1 | 1,1 |
| 2 Yes, several times a week | 21 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 9 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| 3 Yes, once a week | 21 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| 4 Yes, a few times a month | 29 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 10 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 5 No, never | 1086 | 92,0 | 92,7 | 532 | 93,3 | 94,2 |
| -6 Missing | 8 | 0,7 | | 5 | 0,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Economic resources

S198 Ability to raise money

If a situation arose where you had to come up with 12 000 SEK in a week, would you be able to manage it?

Q116, X748,
Y574, U576,
cf. V602,
cf. W375,
Z449

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 1005 | 85,2 | 87,3 | 474 | 83,2 | 86,5 |
| 2 No | 146 | 12,4 | 12,7 | 74 | 13,0 | 13,5 |
| -6 Missing | 29 | 2,5 | | 22 | 3,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Ways of raising money

In what way?

cf. Q117a-d,
X749, Y575,
cf. V602,
cf. W375,
U577

S199 Withdrawal from own bank account or the like

Z450

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 61 | 5,2 | 6,1 | 26 | 4,6 | 5,5 |
| 1 Mentioned | 944 | 80,0 | 93,9 | 448 | 78,6 | 94,5 |
| -5 Not able to raise the requested amount of money/missing according to S194 | 175 | 14,8 | | 96 | 16,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S200 Loan from a family member

Z451

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 972 | 82,4 | 96,7 | 457 | 80,2 | 96,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 33 | 2,8 | 3,3 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,6 |
| -5 Not able to raise the requested amount of money/missing according to S194 | 175 | 14,8 | | 96 | 16,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S201 Loan from other relatives or friends

Z452

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 998 | 84,6 | 99,3 | 471 | 82,6 | 99,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 7 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,6 |
| -5 Not able to raise the requested amount of money/missing according to S194 | 175 | 14,8 | | 96 | 16,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S202 Bank loan or equivalentZ453

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 986 | 83,6 | 98,1 | 469 | 82,3 | 98,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 19 | 1,6 | 1,9 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| -5 Not able to raise the requested amount of money/missing according to S194 | 175 | 14,8 | | 96 | 16,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S203 Other wayZ454

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 999 | 84,7 | 99,4 | 472 | 82,8 | 99,6 |
| 1 Mentioned | 6 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 2 | 0,4 | 0,4 |
| -5 Not able to raise the requested amount of money/missing according to S194 | 175 | 14,8 | | 96 | 16,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S204 AnswerZ455

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 1001 | 84,8 | 99,6 | 470 | 82,5 | 99,2 |
| 1 No answer | 4 | 0,3 | 0,4 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,8 |
| -5 Not able to raise the requested amount of money/missing according to S194 | 175 | 14,8 | | 96 | 16,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S205 Giving financial support outside own householdZ463

Have you under the last 12 months, given any financial support or gifts for a total of 5000 SEK or more to anyone outside your household?

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|------|-----|-------|------|
| 1 Yes | 331 | 28,1 | 28,7 | 149 | 26,1 | 26,7 |
| 2 No | 820 | 69,5 | 70,1 | 404 | 70,9 | 72,4 |
| 8 Don't want to answer the question | 7 | 0,6 | 1,2 | 5 | 0,9 | 0,9 |
| -6 Missing | 22 | 1,9 | | 12 | 2,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | | 570 | 100,0 | |

Financial support to

S206 Daughter/daughters

Z470

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 151 | 12,8 | 45,6 | 67 | 11,8 | 45,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 180 | 15,3 | 54,4 | 82 | 14,4 | 55,0 |
| -5 Not giving financial support according to S201 | 820 | 69,5 | | 404 | 70,9 | |
| -6 Have not stated if giving financial support or not according to S201 | 29 | 2,5 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S207 Son/sons

Z471

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 168 | 14,2 | 50,8 | 81 | 14,2 | 54,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 163 | 13,8 | 49,2 | 68 | 11,9 | 45,6 |
| -5 Not giving financial support according to S201 | 820 | 69,5 | | 404 | 70,9 | |
| -6 Have not stated if giving financial support or not according to S201 | 29 | 2,5 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S208 Grandchildren

Z472

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 131 | 11,1 | 39,6 | 68 | 11,9 | 45,6 |
| 1 Mentioned | 200 | 17,0 | 60,4 | 81 | 14,2 | 54,4 |
| -5 Not giving financial support according to S201 | 820 | 69,5 | | 404 | 70,9 | |
| -6 Have not stated if giving financial support or not according to S201 | 29 | 2,5 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S209 Other person

Z473

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 264 | 22,4 | 79,8 | 116 | 20,4 | 77,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 67 | 5,7 | 20,2 | 33 | 5,8 | 22,1 |
| -5 Not giving financial support according to S201 | 820 | 69,5 | | 404 | 70,9 | |
| -6 Have not stated if giving financial support or not according to S201 | 29 | 2,5 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S210 Don't know/ don't want to answer the question

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 329 | 27,9 | 99,4 | 149 | 26,1 | 100,0 |
| 1 Mentioned | 2 | 0,2 | 0,6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -5 Not giving financial support according to S201 | 820 | 69,5 | | 404 | 70,9 | |
| -6 Have not stated if giving financial support or not according to S201 | 29 | 2,5 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S211 Answer

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Answer | 330 | 28,0 | 99,7 | 149 | 26,1 | 100,0 |
| 1 No answer | 1 | 0,1 | 0,3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -5 Not giving financial support according to S201 | 820 | 69,5 | | 404 | 70,9 | |
| -6 Have not stated if giving financial support or not | 29 | 2,5 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Leisure time activities

| Leisure time activities | | | Z455 | | |
|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|
| Which of the following activities do you usually do? | | | | | |
| S212 Fishing, hunting | | | Q120a, X786, cf. Y496-7, cf.U621-2, cf. V646-7, cf.W472-3, Z475 | | |
| 1 No | | | 1022 | 86,6 | 87,0 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | | | 91 | 7,7 | 7,7 |
| 3 Yes, often | | | 62 | 5,3 | 5,3 |
| -6 Missing | | | 5 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | | | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S213 Picking berries/mushrooms | | | Z476 | | |
| 1 No | | | 755 | 64,0 | 64,3 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | | | 255 | 21,6 | 21,7 |
| 3 Yes, often | | | 165 | 14,0 | 14,0 |
| -6 Missing | | | 5 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | | | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S214 Gardening | | | Q120b, X787, Y598, U623, V648, W474, Z477 | | |
| 1 No | | | 622 | 52,7 | 53,2 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | | | 152 | 12,9 | 13,0 |
| 3 Yes, often | | | 396 | 33,6 | 33,8 |
| -6 Missing | | | 10 | 0,8 | |
| Sum | | | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| S215 Going to movies, theatre, concerts, museums, exhibitions | | | Q120c, cf. X788-9, cf.Y599-600, cf.U624-5, cf.V649-50, cf.W475-6, Z478 | | |
| 1 No | | | 644 | 54,6 | 54,7 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | | | 431 | 36,5 | 36,6 |
| 3 Yes, often | | | 102 | 8,6 | 8,7 |
| -6 Missing | | | 3 | 0,3 | |
| Sum | | | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S216 Eating out at restaurantsQ120d,
X790, Y601,
U626, V651,
W477, Z479

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 593 | 50,3 | 50,3 | 348 | 61,1 | 61,2 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 525 | 44,5 | 44,6 | 204 | 35,8 | 35,9 |
| 3 Yes, often | 60 | 5,1 | 5,1 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S217 Going out dancingQ120e,
X791, Y602,
U627, V652,
W478, Z480

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1061 | 89,9 | 90,2 | 540 | 94,7 | 94,9 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 72 | 6,1 | 6,1 | 21 | 3,7 | 3,7 |
| 3 Yes, often | 43 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 8 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S218 Reading booksQ120f, X796,
Y603, U628,
V653, Z481

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 356 | 30,2 | 30,3 | 212 | 37,2 | 37,3 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 355 | 30,1 | 30,2 | 175 | 30,7 | 30,8 |
| 3 Yes, often | 465 | 39,4 | 39,5 | 182 | 31,9 | 32,0 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S219 Reading newspapersQ120g, Z482

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 136 | 11,5 | 11,6 | 92 | 16,1 | 16,2 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 52 | 4,4 | 4,4 | 32 | 5,6 | 5,6 |
| 3 Yes, often | 989 | 83,8 | 84,0 | 445 | 78,1 | 78,2 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S220 Going on walksQ120h, Z483

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 220 | 18,6 | 18,7 | 151 | 26,5 | 26,5 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 246 | 20,8 | 21,0 | 139 | 24,4 | 24,4 |
| 3 Yes, often | 709 | 60,1 | 60,3 | 279 | 48,9 | 49,0 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| S221 Visiting relatives | X792, Y604, U632, V657, W483, Z485 |
|--------------------------------|--|

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 393 | 33,3 | 33,4 | 240 | 42,1 | 42,2 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 582 | 49,3 | 49,4 | 261 | 45,8 | 45,9 |
| 3 Yes, often | 202 | 17,1 | 17,2 | 68 | 11,9 | 12,0 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | |
|--|--|
| S222 Having relatives over to visit | X793, Y605, U633, V658, W485, Z486 |
|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 393 | 33,3 | 33,4 | 172 | 30,2 | 30,3 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 582 | 49,3 | 49,4 | 313 | 54,9 | 55,1 |
| 3 Yes, often | 202 | 17,1 | 17,2 | 83 | 14,6 | 14,6 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | |
|--|--|
| S223 Visiting friends and acquaintances | Q120j, X794, Y606, U634, V659, W484, Z487 |
|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 269 | 22,8 | 22,8 | 190 | 33,3 | 33,4 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 558 | 47,3 | 47,4 | 260 | 45,6 | 45,7 |
| 3 Yes, often | 351 | 29,7 | 29,8 | 119 | 20,9 | 20,9 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | |
|--|--|
| S224 Having friends over to visit | Q120k, X795, Y607, U635, V660, W486, Z488 |
|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 198 | 16,8 | 16,8 | 133 | 23,3 | 23,4 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 620 | 52,5 | 52,6 | 314 | 55,1 | 55,2 |
| 3 Yes, often | 360 | 30,5 | 30,6 | 122 | 21,4 | 21,4 |
| -6 Missing | 2 | 0,2 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

| | |
|---|--|
| S225 Participating in study circles or courses | Q120l, X797, Y608, U636, V661, W487, Z489 |
|---|--|

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 996 | 84,4 | 84,8 | 500 | 87,7 | 87,9 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 42 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 3 Yes, often | 137 | 11,6 | 11,7 | 52 | 9,1 | 9,1 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S226 Playing a musical instrument, singing in a choircf.Q120n-o,
X798, Z491,
cf.Y610-1,
cf.V663,
cf.W488,
U638

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1069 | 90,6 | 91,0 | 525 | 92,1 | 92,3 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 48 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 23 | 4,0 | 4,0 |
| 3 Yes, often | 58 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 21 | 3,7 | 3,7 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S227 Doing hobby activities

e.g., knitting, sewing, carpentry, painting, stamp collecting or the like

Q120p,
X799, Y612,
U640, V665,
W490, Z492

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 707 | 59,9 | 60,1 | 388 | 68,1 | 68,2 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 172 | 14,6 | 14,6 | 73 | 12,8 | 12,8 |
| 3 Yes, often | 297 | 25,2 | 25,3 | 108 | 18,9 | 19,0 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S228 Solving crosswordsQ120q, Z493

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 480 | 40,7 | 40,8 | 279 | 48,9 | 49,0 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 180 | 15,3 | 15,3 | 85 | 14,9 | 15,0 |
| 3 Yes, often | 516 | 43,7 | 43,9 | 205 | 36,0 | 36,0 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S229 Going on trips or excursionsZ494

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 550 | 46,6 | 46,8 | 344 | 60,4 | 60,5 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 497 | 42,1 | 42,3 | 195 | 34,2 | 34,3 |
| 3 Yes, often | 129 | 10,9 | 11,0 | 30 | 5,3 | 5,3 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S230 Bicycle riding

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 814 | 69,0 | 69,2 | 479 | 84,0 | 84,2 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 148 | 12,5 | 12,6 | 42 | 7,4 | 7,4 |
| 3 Yes, often | 214 | 18,1 | 18,2 | 48 | 8,4 | 8,4 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S231 Swimming

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 891 | 75,5 | 75,8 | 484 | 84,9 | 85,1 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 199 | 16,9 | 16,9 | 66 | 11,6 | 11,6 |
| 3 Yes, often | 85 | 7,2 | 7,2 | 19 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| -6 Missing | 5 | 0,4 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S232 Gymnastics

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 1035 | 88,2 | 87,9 | 504 | 88,4 | 88,7 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 30 | 2,6 | 2,7 | 20 | 3,5 | 3,5 |
| 3 Yes, often | 108 | 9,2 | 9,4 | 44 | 7,7 | 7,7 |
| -6 Missing | 7 | 0,6 | | 2 | 0,4 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S233 Religious services

cf.Q123-4,
cf.X812-3,
cf.Y631-2,
cf.U668-9,
cf.V681-2,
cf.W499,
cf.Z501

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 670 | 56,8 | 57,0 | 321 | 56,3 | 56,4 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 374 | 31,7 | 31,8 | 169 | 29,6 | 29,7 |
| 3 Yes, often | 132 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 79 | 13,9 | 13,9 |
| -6 Missing | 4 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S234 Other activities

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 852 | 72,2 | 72,3 | 438 | 76,8 | 77 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 47 | 4,2 | 4 | 26 | 4,6 | 4,6 |
| 3 Yes, often | 278 | 23,6 | 23,6 | 105 | 18,4 | 18,4 |
| -6 Missing | 3 | 0,3 | | 1 | 0,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Example of the activities that are mentioned

(number of people who mentioned them)

| | | |
|----------------------------------|----|----|
| Exercise (skiing, sailing, etc.) | 75 | 19 |
| Playing boule | 25 | 8 |
| Playing bridge | 23 | 12 |
| Organisation/club activities | 42 | 16 |
| Pensioners' organisation | 18 | 7 |

Subjective evaluations

S235 Estimation of conditions

I have asked you a number of questions about your life and living conditions. How do you yourself view your own conditions? On the whole, do you think your situation is very good, rather good, rather bad or very bad?

Q129, X832,
Y647, U702

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Very good | 494 | 41,9 | 42,3 | 207 | 36,3 | 36,8 |
| 2 Rather good | 546 | 46,3 | 46,7 | 285 | 50,0 | 50,6 |
| 3 Neither good nor bad | 73 | 6,2 | 6,2 | 37 | 6,5 | 6,6 |
| 4 Rather bad | 33 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 21 | 3,7 | 3,7 |
| 5 Very bad | 23 | 1,9 | 2,0 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,3 |
| -6 Missing | 11 | 0,9 | | 7 | 1,2 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S236 Change of living conditions

If you look back over the last two/four years, do you think your living conditions during this time have become worse, improved or remained the about same?

cf.Q130,
cf.X833,
cf.Y648,
cf.U703,
cf.Z513

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-------|------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Much worse | 143 | 12,1 | 12,3 | 83 | 14,6 | 14,8 |
| 2 Slightly worse | 319 | 27,0 | 27,3 | 172 | 30,2 | 30,7 |
| 3 Remained about the same | 603 | 51,1 | 51,7 | 271 | 47,5 | 48,3 |
| 4 Slightly better | 79 | 6,7 | 6,8 | 24 | 4,2 | 4,3 |
| 5 Much better | 23 | 1,9 | 2,0 | 11 | 1,9 | 2,0 |
| -6 Missing | 13 | 1,1 | | 9 | 1,6 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S237 Loneliness

Are you ever bothered by feelings of loneliness?

Q131, Z514

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Nearly always | 37 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 27 | 4,7 | 4,9 |
| 2 Often | 98 | 8,3 | 8,5 | 70 | 12,3 | 12,7 |
| 3 Seldom | 220 | 18,6 | 19,0 | 131 | 23,0 | 23,7 |
| 4 Almost never | 803 | 68,1 | 69,3 | 325 | 57,0 | 58,8 |
| -6 Missing | 22 | 1,9 | | 17 | 3,0 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Sense of coherence

Sense of coherence

S238 Solutions to problems

Do you usually see a solution to problems and difficulties that others find hopeless?

X828, Y649,
Z518

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 247 | 20,9 | 23,0 | 156 | 27,4 | 31,1 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 316 | 26,8 | 29,4 | 139 | 24,4 | 27,7 |
| 3 Yes, often | 513 | 43,5 | 47,7 | 206 | 36,1 | 41,1 |
| -6 Missing | 104 | 8,8 | | 69 | 12,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S239 Daily life source of satisfaction

Do you usually feel that your daily life is a source of personal satisfaction?

X829, Y650,
Z519

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 121 | 10,3 | 10,9 | 74 | 13,0 | 14,0 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 238 | 20,2 | 21,3 | 132 | 23,2 | 25,0 |
| 3 Yes, often | 756 | 64,1 | 67,8 | 321 | 56,3 | 60,9 |
| -6 Missing | 65 | 5,5 | | 43 | 7,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S240 Hard to understand things that happen

Do you usually feel that things that happen to you in your daily life are hard to understand?

X830, Y651,
Z520

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 867 | 73,5 | 77,2 | 402 | 70,5 | 75,6 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 205 | 17,4 | 18,3 | 100 | 17,5 | 18,8 |
| 3 Yes, often | 51 | 4,3 | 4,5 | 30 | 5,3 | 5,6 |
| -6 Missing | 57 | 4,8 | | 38 | 6,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S241 In control of one's life

Do you usually feel that you are in control of your life?

X830, Y651,
Z521

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 131 | 11,1 | 11,5 | 90 | 15,8 | 16,8 |
| 2 Yes, sometimes | 142 | 12,0 | 12,5 | 79 | 13,9 | 14,8 |
| 3 Yes, often | 862 | 73,1 | 75,9 | 366 | 64,2 | 68,4 |
| -6 Missing | 45 | 3,8 | | 35 | 6,1 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S242 Summarized index of coherence
Summerized index of S235, S236, S237 and S238.

Z522

“Yes, sometimes” and “Yes, often” = 1
“No” = 0

For “Hard to understand things that happen” (S237) the values are reversed:
“No” = 1
“Yes, sometimes” and “Yes, often” = 0

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 No positive answers | 17 | 1,4 | 1,7 | 9 | 1,6 | 1,9 |
| 1 One positve answer | 47 | 4,0 | 4,6 | 33 | 5,8 | 7,1 |
| 2 Two positive answers | 84 | 7,1 | 8,3 | 60 | 10,5 | 13,0 |
| 3 Three positive answers | 279 | 23,6 | 27,5 | 123 | 21,6 | 26,6 |
| 4 Four positive answers | 586 | 49,7 | 57,8 | 237 | 41,6 | 51,3 |
| -6 Missing | 167 | 14,2 | | 108 | 18,9 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Cognitive tests

S243 Registration

Now I would like to do some memory tests. I will start by naming three objects that I would like you to remember: key, toothbrush, lamp. Can you please repeat the objects? Q135, Z523

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Yes | 935 | 79,2 | 97,3 | 422 | 74,0 | 96,3 |
| 2 No | 26 | 2,2 | 2,7 | 16 | 2,8 | 3,7 |
| -6 Missing | 15 | 1,3 | | 8 | 1,4 | |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S244 Year of birth

Which year are you born?

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum value | 1974 | 1951 |
| Mean | 1921 | 1912 |
| Std. Deviation | 106 | 129 |
| Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 124 |

S245 Year of birth (correct answer)

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Correct answer | 963 | 81,6 | 98,7 | 441 | 77,4 | 98,9 |
| 2 Wrong answer | 13 | 1,1 | 1,3 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S246 Weekday

Which day of the week is it today?

Z524

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Correct answer | 910 | 77,1 | 95,3 | 405 | 71,1 | 92,7 |
| 2 Wrong answer | 45 | 3,8 | 4,7 | 32 | 5,6 | 7,3 |
| -6 Missing | 21 | 1,8 | | 9 | 1,6 | |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S247 Year

Which year is it now?

Q136a, Z525

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Correct answer | 918 | 77,8 | 96,4 | 406 | 71,2 | 94,0 |
| 2 Wrong answer | 34 | 2,9 | 3,6 | 26 | 4,6 | 6,0 |
| -6 Missing | 24 | 2,0 | | 14 | 2,5 | |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S248 Month

Which month is it now?

Q136b, Z526

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Correct answer | 927 | 78,6 | 96,7 | 417 | 73,2 | 95,0 |
| 2 Wrong answer | 32 | 2,7 | 3,3 | 22 | 3,9 | 5,0 |
| -6 Missing | 17 | 1,4 | | 7 | 1,2 | |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S249 Date

What is today's date?

cf.Q136c,
Z527

| | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Correct answer | 761 | 64,5 | 81,3 | 312 | 54,7 | 74,1 |
| 2 Wrong answer | 117 | 9,9 | 12,5 | 82 | 14,4 | 19,5 |
| 3 IP answers yesterday's or tomorrow's date | 58 | 4,9 | 6,2 | 27 | 4,7 | 6,4 |
| -6 Missing | 40 | 3,4 | | 25 | 4,4 | |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S250 Country

What country are we in?

Q136d, Z528

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 Correct answer | 954 | 80,8 | 99,3 | 433 | 76,0 | 98,4 |
| 2 Wrong answer | 7 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 7 | 1,2 | 1,6 |
| -6 Missing | 15 | 1,3 | | 6 | 1,1 | |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Delayed answer

Can you please repeat the three items I mentioned before?

Q137

S251 KeyQ137a, Z529

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 247 | 20,9 | 25,3 | 129 | 22,6 | 28,9 |
| 1 Mentioned | 729 | 61,8 | 74,7 | 317 | 55,6 | 71,1 |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S252 Toothbrush

Q137b, Z530

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 272 | 23,1 | 27,9 | 145 | 25,4 | 32,5 |
| 1 Mentioned | 704 | 59,7 | 72,1 | 301 | 52,8 | 67,5 |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S253 Lamp

Q137c, Z531

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not mentioned | 284 | 24,1 | 29,1 | 149 | 26,1 | 33,4 |
| 1 Mentioned | 692 | 58,6 | 70,9 | 297 | 52,1 | 66,6 |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S254 Cannot repeat any of the items

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Can repeat at least one item | 884 | 74,9 | 90,6 | 392 | 68,8 | 87,9 |
| 1 Cannot repeat any of the items | 92 | 7,8 | 9,4 | 54 | 9,5 | 12,1 |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Attention/concentrationSubtract seven (7) from 100. Then keep subtracting seven (7)
from what is left.

cf.Q138

S255 First answer

Z532

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 0 | 73 |
| Maximum value | 100 | 100 |
| Correct answers (valid %) | 82,2 | 81,2 |
| Mean | 93,5 | 93,7 |
| Std. Deviation | 5,1 | 2,4 |
| Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 124 |

S256 Second answer

Z533

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 0 | 8 |
| Maximum value | 140 | 100 |
| Correct answers (valid %) | 67,0 | 57,8 |
| Mean | 85,9 | 85,3 |
| Std. Deviation | 7,7 | 9,5 |
| Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 124 |

S257 Third answer

Z534

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum value | 99 | 99 |
| Mean | 78,2 | 77,4 |
| Correct answers (valid %) | 71,3 | 62,6 |
| Std. Deviation | 8,7 | 10,9 |
| Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 124 |

S258 Fourth answerZ535

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum value | 100 | 100 |
| Correct answers (valid %) | 71,7 | 62,3 |
| Mean | 70,2 | 68,9 |
| Std. Deviation | 11,2 | 13,5 |
| Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 124 |

S259 Fifth answerZ536

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Minimum value | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum value | 95 | 95 |
| Correct answers (valid %) | 71,8 | 61,2 |
| Mean | 63,5 | 62,2 |
| Std. Deviation | 9,9 | 12,8 |
| Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 124 |

S260 Number of correct answers (summarized index)Z537

| | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 No correct answers | 60 | 5,1 | 6,1 | 34 | 6,0 | 7,6 |
| 1 One correct answer | 100 | 8,5 | 10,2 | 67 | 11,8 | 15,0 |
| 2 Two correct answers | 60 | 5,1 | 6,1 | 45 | 7,9 | 10,1 |
| 3 Three correct answers | 110 | 9,3 | 11,3 | 53 | 9,3 | 11,9 |
| 4 Four correct answers | 227 | 19,2 | 23,3 | 101 | 17,7 | 22,6 |
| 5 Five correct answers | 419 | 35,5 | 42,9 | 146 | 25,6 | 32,7 |
| -2 Indirect interview/ questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S261 Mini-mental state examination

Summarized index of S243, S245 – S253 and S255 – S259.

Did not manage test = 0, managed test = 1

If IP refused to attempt a test it is coded as not managing the test.

If IP answered yesterday's or tomorrow's date (S243) the answer was coded as correct.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Did not manage any test | 2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 1 | 11 | 0,9 | 1,1 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,9 |
| 2 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,9 |
| 3 | 2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 2 | 0,4 | 0,4 |
| 4 | 7 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 6 | 1,1 | 1,3 |
| 5 | 4 | 0,3 | 0,4 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,7 |
| 6 | 11 | 0,9 | 1,1 | 6 | 1,1 | 1,3 |
| 7 | 19 | 1,6 | 1,9 | 13 | 2,3 | 2,9 |
| 8 | 25 | 2,1 | 2,6 | 19 | 3,3 | 4,3 |
| 9 | 40 | 3,4 | 4,1 | 28 | 4,9 | 6,3 |
| 10 | 51 | 4,3 | 5,2 | 32 | 5,6 | 7,2 |
| 11 | 80 | 6,8 | 8,2 | 49 | 8,6 | 11,0 |
| 12 | 106 | 9,0 | 10,9 | 57 | 10,0 | 12,8 |
| 13 | 183 | 15,5 | 18,8 | 77 | 13,5 | 17,3 |
| 14 | 224 | 19,0 | 23,0 | 80 | 14,0 | 17,9 |
| 15 Managed all tests | 206 | 17,5 | 21,1 | 65 | 11,4 | 14,6 |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S262 Mini-mental state examination III

Mini-mental state examination comparable to the results from SWEOLD 1992 and 2002. Including S243, S247 – S253 and an index consisting of S255 to S259. Index constructed as following:
One correct answer gives 0,5 points; two correct answers gives 1 point; three correct answers gives 1,5 points and four or five correct answers gives 2 points.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Did not manage any test | 12 | 1,0 | 1,2 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| 0,5 | 2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 1,0 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,7 |
| 1,5 | 1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 2,0 | 3 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,7 |
| 2,5 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| 3,0 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,9 |
| 3,5 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,7 |
| 4,0 | 5 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 3 | 0,5 | 0,7 |
| 4,5 | 16 | 1,4 | 1,6 | 11 | 1,9 | 2,5 |
| 5,0 | 9 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,9 |
| 5,5 | 27 | 2,3 | 2,8 | 21 | 3,7 | 4,7 |
| 6,0 | 29 | 2,5 | 3,0 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,8 |
| 6,5 | 44 | 3,7 | 4,5 | 28 | 4,9 | 6,3 |
| 7,0 | 42 | 3,6 | 4,3 | 23 | 4,0 | 5,2 |
| 7,5 | 114 | 9,7 | 11,7 | 70 | 12,3 | 15,7 |
| 8,0 | 97 | 8,2 | 9,9 | 45 | 7,9 | 10,1 |
| 8,5 | 104 | 8,8 | 10,7 | 40 | 7,0 | 9,0 |
| 9,0 | 197 | 16,7 | 20,2 | 77 | 13,5 | 17,3 |
| 9,5 | 16 | 1,4 | 1,6 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| 10 Managed all tests | 238 | 20,2 | 24,4 | 77 | 13,5 | 17,3 |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Estimation of the interview person

S263 IP's ability to talk - estimated by proxy

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No problems to understand IP | 139 | 11,8 | 79,9 | 94 | 16,5 | 79,7 |
| 2 Slight problems to understand IP | 13 | 1,1 | 7,5 | 10 | 1,8 | 8,5 |
| 3 Big problems to understand IP | 22 | 1,9 | 12,6 | 14 | 2,5 | 11,9 |
| -5 Direct interview | 997 | 84,5 | | 449 | 78,8 | |
| -6 Missing | 9 | 0,8 | | 3 | 0,5 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S264 IP's ability to talk - estimated by interviewer

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No problems | 926 | 78,5 | 94,9 | 415 | 72,8 | 93,0 |
| 2 Slight problems | 41 | 3,5 | 4,2 | 27 | 4,7 | 6,1 |
| 3 Big problems | 9 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 4 | 0,7 | 0,9 |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S265 IP's ability to hear

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No problems | 846 | 71,7 | 86,7 | 345 | 60,5 | 77,4 |
| 2 Slight problems | 108 | 9,2 | 11,1 | 84 | 14,7 | 18,8 |
| 3 Big problems | 22 | 1,9 | 2,3 | 17 | 3,0 | 3,8 |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S266 IP's grade of confusion

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No problems | 939 | 79,6 | 96,2 | 418 | 73,3 | 93,7 |
| 2 Slight problems | 30 | 2,5 | 3,1 | 23 | 4,0 | 5,2 |
| 3 Big problems | 7 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S267 IP's reliability

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 No problems | 949 | 80,4 | 97,2 | 427 | 74,9 | 95,7 |
| 2 Slight problems | 20 | 1,7 | 2,0 | 14 | 2,5 | 3,1 |
| 3 Big problems | 7 | 0,6 | 0,7 | 5 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| -2 Indirect interview/questionnaire | 204 | 17,3 | | 124 | 21,8 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S268 Recorded/not recorded

Z554

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 Not recorded | 591 | 50,1 | 50,1 | 305 | 53,5 | 53,5 |
| 1 Recorded | 589 | 49,9 | 49,9 | 265 | 46,5 | 46,5 |
| Sum | 1180 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 570 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

S269 Comparable to SWEOLD 1992

Z553

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| 0 Previously interviewed + not part of the extended selection | 570 | 48,3 | 100 |
| 1 Either not previously interviewed or part of extended select | 610 | 51,7 | |
| Sum | 1180 | 100 | 100 |
